

Bu:, aka Zaranda (Chadic, South-Bauchi West). Wordlist and grammatical notes

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Bu:, also called Zaranda, is a Chadic language spoken in the South of Bauchi State, in Nigeria, belonging to the South-Bauchi West group of Chadic languages (Shimizu 1978). Although generally associated with Bolu, Pelu and Geji¹ **Bu:** stands apart from these other lects with which there is no intercomprehension. Most of the **Bu:** population has migrated from the original location of the Zaranda village (Zaranda Haɓe, longitude 9,57; latitude 10,28) to the present Zaranda (longitude 9,52 ; latitude 10,23) where they have abandoned their language for Hausa and Fulfulde. The few that have retained their language live in Zaranda Haɓe, in houses scattered in the hills, gathering around the chief once a year for the traditional religious festivities. This work is the result of two working sessions of four days each in January and November 2002.

1. Phonology

Consonants

glottalic	voiceless obstruents	continuants
b̥ d̥ ʔ	p t tʃ k f s ʃ t̪	m n ɲ ŋ l r
	voiced obstruents	glides
	b d dʒ g v z ʒ ɓ	j w h
	prenasalised obstruents	
	ᵐb ᵏd ᵑdʒ ᵑg	

Vowels

short		long	
i	u	i:	u:
e ə	o	e:	ə:
a		a:	

Tones

Bu: has two tones. Only Hi (á) and contour (â, ǎ) tones will be noted. Lo tones will remain unmarked (a).

2. Pronouns

SBW languages have no gender or dual and no opposition between inclusive and exclusive persons.

	Independant	Non-verbal Subject	DO	Genitive
1s	ámí:	ní	= áŋ	= yí:yí:
2s	kí:	kí	= kí	= wa?/wâ?
3s	tí:	tí	= tí	= wa:s/wâs:

¹ Cf. *The Ethnologue*, http://www.ethnologue.com/show_language.asp?code=gji, URL consulted on January 27th, 2006.

1p	mí:	mi	= mí	= yí:nóŋ
2p	kiní:	ki	= kíní	= wa:kəŋ
3p	sí:	si	= sí	= wa:səŋ

The tones of Direct Object and Genitive pronouns, being clitics, are prone to vary according to the context.

This is the case with genitive pronouns whose tone contrasts in the singular with that of the preceding syllable: **áncín=wa:s**, ‘his nose’ ; **áncín=wa:sán**, ‘their nose’; **pəga=wâ:s**, ‘his knife’ ; **pəga wa:sán**, ‘their knife’.

In the case of Direct Objects, the tone variation is not on the pronoun itself (Hi in all contexts) but on the following word, which gets a Hi tone in the singular. This floating Hi tone is blocked when the following word begins with a non-implosive voiced obstruent (+V).² Let us compare **pəga**, ‘knife’ (-V) with **gù:**, ‘chief’ (+V):

tá bəl=kín pəga ?i.
3S.PRF give=2S.DO knife AC
He gave you a knife

tá bəl=mí pəga ?i.
3S.PRF give=1P.DO knife AC
He gave us a knife

sǎ: bəl=tí gu: wi.
3P.PRF give=3S.DO chief AC
They gave him a chief.

sǎ: bəl=mí gu: wi.
3P.PRF give=1P.DO chief AC
They gave us a chief.

3. TAM

2.1 Subject pronouns

	Aorist	Perfect	Imperfect	Future
1s	a	ǎ:	ámí:	am
2s	kə	ká	kí:	kəm
3s	tə	tá	tí:	təm
1p	mə	mǎ:	mí:	məm
2p	kə ... -pl	kǎ: ... -pl	kí: ... -pl	kəm ... -pl
3p	sə	sǎ:	sí:	səm

In the 2p, Zaranda verbs have a plural form, characterized by suffixation of **-ən** for verbal forms and **-ni** for nominal forms *viz* the verbal noun used in the Continuous and Future. The verbal plural form is also used for the Imperative Plural. Tones vary, with an overall tendency to be LH. The plural forms elicited in the survey are given in the wordlist below.

2.2 Aorist

The aorist is a \emptyset morpheme. It is used as a narrative, subjunctive and replaces the Perfect in +focus contexts.

tá lyǎ:mí tə Mú:sá \emptyset pósh slu:.
3S.PRF want COMP MUSA AOR cut meat
He wants Musa to cut meat

The negation uses the structure **bə-Pro ... wèy**. The resulting paradigm is:

² Cf. (Schneeberg 1974:139) who established the importance of voiced obstruents for tone rules in Za.r.

Neg Subjunctive	
1s	be: ... wey
2s	bi: ... wey
3s	bə ... wey
1p	bəm ... wey
2p	bi: ... wey
3p	bəs ... wey

2.3 Perfect

The Perfect morpheme is **á** when the subject is nominal, **-á:** when pronominal. Negation is marked with **wey** at the end of the sentence where it is in complementary distribution with the **wi** morpheme marking accomplishment.

Mú:sá á pósh slú: wi.
 Musa PRF cut meat AC
Musa cut some meat.

kǎ: pócé:n slú: wey.
 2P.PRF cut.PL meat NEG
You (pl.) didn't cut meat.

2.4 Imperfect

The Imperfect subject pronoun is followed by a Verbal Noun characterized by a **-ti** suffix and a Lo tone. The Imperfect formative is **-í** with a pronominal subject and **ďǎ** with a nominal subject.

Mú:sá ďǎ posh-ti slu:
 Musa IPRF cut-VN meat
Musa is cutting meat.

The negative form is Pro + **ďáá ... wey.**

si-ďá: posh-ti slu: wey.
 3P-NEG cut-VN meat NEG
They are not cutting meat.

The full paradigm is :

Neg Imperfective	
1s	ámí ďá: ... wey
2s	kí ďá: ... wey
3s	tí ďá: ... wey
1p	mi ďá: ... wey
2p	ki ďá: ... wey
3p	si ďá: ... wey

2.5 Future

The Future subject pronoun is followed by a floating Hi tone raising the first tone of the following Verbal Noun from Lo to Hi. The formative is **nám** when the subject is nominal and **-m** when pronominal.

a kyêw Mú:sá nám pósh-ti slu:.
 at tomorrow Musa FUT cut-VN meat
Tomorrow Musa will cut meat.

Two negative forms exist for the Future: one is derived from the Imperfective with **wèy** at the end of the sentence; the other one is based on the Future itself, using the structure Pro+**kám ... wèy**. The resulting paradigms are:

	Negative Future I	Negative Future II
1s	ámí ... wey	á kám ... wey
2s	kii ... wey	kí kám ... wey
3s	tii ... wey	tó kám ... wey
1p	mii ... wey	mə kám ... wey
2p	kii ... wey	ki kám ... wey
3p	sii ... wey	sə kám ... wey

4. Definite vs Indefinite

The definite is marked with **-ú** suffixed to the noun: **kó:kál-ú** ‘the chicken’. The indefinite is number-sensitive with **wónj** (s.) or **yénj** (p.) following the noun : **ɬá: wónj** ‘some cow’ ; **ɬá: yénj** ‘some cows’.

5. Deictics

Like the indefinite morphemes, deictics are number-sensitive:

	singular	plural
proximal	gu	gi:
distal	gwa	gya:

6. Complementation. The genitive link

Complementation is done through the use of the genitive link (GL) **ká** following the pattern N1 **ká** N2. **lubi ká gu:**, ‘the house of the chief, *lit.* house of chief’.

The GL may be omitted, leaving its Hi tone floating, attaching to the first syllable of SN2 except if it starts with a +V consonant. This is readily observed in prepositions which use the genitive link to introduce their complement : **zlo:mi**, ‘middle’ > **zlom (ká)**, ‘in the middle (of)’:

+V	zim	rope	ɬom zim	in the middle of the road
-V	ɬitu	road	ɬom ɬitu	in the middle of the rope

7. Qualification

When qualifying a noun, adjectives are on the left of the noun and are followed by the floating Hi tone of the GL, blocked by +V consonants. See the following example with the adjective **du:** ‘black’ :

+V	zim	rope	du: zim	a black rope
-V	ɬa:	cow	du: ɬa:	a black cow

7. Relative Clauses

The relative clause is made with the pivot noun in the definite form, followed by **nə**. It is closed by a second definite marker :

ǎ: yenən kó:kál-ú nə pócí wu.
 1S.PRF see chicken-DEF COMP cut DEF
I saw the chicken that he slaughtered.

8. Focus

Contrastive focus is marked by the copula **i:** preceding the left-dislocated argument. In +Focus context, the Perfective is replaced by the Aorist.

i: á mí: Ø ŋgaw wul ké cí dá.
 COP 1S.INDEP AOR look for thing of eat DIR
I am the one looking for food.

9. Questions

Wh-questions start with a question-word optionally followed by the identifying copula **kəŋ** :

wó: kəŋ Ø b́á?
 who? COP AOR come
Who came?

yǎ: kəŋ kə fə ʔí?
 what? COP 2S.AOR do AC
What did you do?

á nǎmí: kə mbə?
 at WHEN 2S.AOR come
When did you arrive?

á wuna: kəni?
 at WHERE COP
Where is it?

Abbreviations

1, 2, 3	1 st , 2 nd , 3 rd person	IPRF	Imperfective
AC	accomplishment	Lo	low tone
adj	adjective	m	male
adj.v	verbal adjective	n	noun
adv	adverb	NEG	negative particle
AOR	Aorist	num	numeral
COMP	complementizer	p	plural
DEF	definite	prep	preposition
DET	determinant	PRF	Perfective
DIR	directional	pro	pronoun
DO	direct object	PRT	particle
E	English	quest	question word
f	female	s	singular
FUT	Future	SBW	South-Bauchi West
GEN	genitive	Spec	Special use
GL	genitive link	TAM	Tense-Aspect Marker
H	Hausa	+V/-V	beginning with : a non-implosive voiced obstruent / any other consonant
Hi	high tone	v	verbe
IND	Independent	vn	verbal noun

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ZARANDA WORDLIST

a

- á** *prep.* at. *Ex:* **á lúbi** 'at home'.
ádda: *n.* machete, sword. *From:* H.
ado: *n.* embroidery. *From:* H.
adúʔa: *n.* prayer. *From:* H.
agwa:gwá: *n.* duck. *From:* H.
ák *v.* scratch. *vn:* **aʔti**.
aka *adv.* there.
áki *adv.* here.
akú: *n.* parrot. *From:* H.
aláde: *n.* pig. *From:* H.
álkáma: *n.* wheat. *From:* H.
allú:ra: *n.* needle. *From:* H.
ált *v.* fall. *Pl:* **áʔnó**; *Ex:* **á ált wey**. 'he didn't fall.'; *vn:* **aʔti**.
álti *v.* be wide. *Pl:* **áʔní**; *Ex:* **biʔábi: á álti** 'the door is wide'; *nq:* **aʔti**.
amarya: *n.* bride. *From:* H.
ámí: *pro.ind.* 1s.
a:ntəŋ *n.* upper grinding stone.
antʃi *v.* bite. *Pl:* **ántʃín**; *vn:* **aʃti**.
ántʃín *n.* wood.
apki *n.* flour.
áre:wá: *n.* North. *From:* H.
ásólí: *n.* lineage. *From:* H.
asəŋ *n.* leg, foot.
aʃi *n.* earth, ground.
aʃti *vn.* wideness. *Ex:* **biʔá:bi: múl aʃti** 'a wide door'. *See:* **álti**.
átuní: *n.* dysentery. *From:* H.
aʃʃa: *n.* acha, hungry rice. *Digitaria exilis*. *From:* H.
áwdugá: *n.* cotton. *From:* H.
áwná: *v.* measure. *Pl:* **awná:**; *vn:* **awneti**. *From:* H.
áwré: *n.* marriage. *From:* H.
ayaba: *n.* banana. *From:* H.
áyki: *n.* work. *From:* H.
azelé:t *id.* narrow.
ázurfá: *n.* silver. *From:* H.

b

- ba:bá:** *n.* father.
babbi: *n.* lip.
bak *v.* roast. *Pl:* **bakón**; *vn:* **baʔti**.
balgundí *n.* stomach.
bali *adj.* big, large. *Ex:* **bal kadí** 'a big dog'; **kadí ú bali: ni**. 'the dog is big'.
kó bali elder brother, sister.
balnám *n.* roan antelope.
balŋgôw *n.* agama lizard.
balutʃi: *n.* python.

ban *n.* compound. *Ex:* **ban kó gu** 'the house of the chief'.
baŋ *n.* town.
barkono: *n.* pimento. *From:* H.
barú: *n.* pigeon. *From:* H.
báŋ ŋigupi *n.* bellows. *See:* **babbi;** **báŋi:**.
bá:ŋi: *n.* debt. *From:* H.
baw *n.* Bambara groundnut.
báŋi: *n.* skin (human). *See:* **babbi;** **báŋ ŋigupi**.
bé:bé: *n.* deaf. *From:* H.
be:dé: *n.* clay.
béntŋi: *n.* bench. *From:* H < E.
bé:ŋakí *n.* quiet, mute. *Ex:* **tá dām béeŋakí**. 'he stayed quiet'.
bəgaga: *n.* wing.
bəgəməzí: *n.* he-goat, ram.
bəl *v.* give. *Pl:* **bəlén;** *vn:* **bəlti;** *Spec:* **bəl kâ:l** 'follow'; *Ex:* **ǎ: bəl ti kâ:lí**. 'I followed him'.
bəlóm *n.* eagle.
bələŋ *n.* flame. *Ex:* **bələŋ utu**.
bəlkóŋ *n.* tree sp. *Dichrostachys cinerea*.
bəné *v.* pour. *Pl:* **bəná:ni;** *vn:* **bəneti**.
bə:sí *n.* horse.
bəzə *v.* spit. *Pl:* **bəzán;** *Ex:* **bəzə makəŋ** 'spit'.
bi: *n.* 1) mouth. 2) language. *Ex:* **bi: bu:** 'the Zaranda language'.
bi: utu gun.
bi: ŋa: entrance hut.
bi: ŋyelka: river bank.
biŋímí: *n.* bull. *From:* H.
bikí: *n.* festival. *From:* H.
bikina *n.* forehead. *See:* **bi;** **kína:**.
billáw *n.* snare.
biŋgí: *n.* pond, lake.
biŋi: iŋi: *n.* anus.
biŋabi: *n.* door. *See:* **bi;** **ŋábi:**.
bó:ka: *n.* medicine man, herbalist. *From:* H.
bó:ká: *n.* mirror. *From:* H.
bó:kíti *n.* bucket. *From:* H < E.
ból *n.* football. *From:* H < E.
bóŋgó: *n.* wall. *From:* H.
bos *v.* brew. *Pl:* **bosán;** *vn:* **bosti;** *Ex:* **bosti du:gi** 'brew beer'.
bos (taka) diminish. *Ex:* **tá bos úlpú taka ʔi**. 'he diminished the money'.
bo:tárbo: *n.* dauber wasp.
bo:to: *n.* lid of granary.
búkka: *n.* grass hut. *From:* H.
bu:tu: *n.* filter.
buzə: *n.* flower.
bwaŋ *v.* share. *Pl:* **bwa:sán;** *vn:* **bwasti**.

b

ba:lí *n.* truth. *Ex:* **tá ŋəm ba:lí**. 'he told the truth'.
bállá *v.* come.
banti *v.* fear. *Pl:* **bánni;** *vn:* **banti**.
barí *n.* shivering. *Ex:* **tá pəl barí ʔi**. 'he shivered.' *From:* H.
bát *v.* pay. *Pl:* **bátán;** *vn:* **báti**.
bəl *v.* count. *Pl:* **bəlén;** *vn:* **bəlti**.
bəs *v.* light. *Pl:* **bəsán;** *vn:* **bəsti**.
bós *v.* rot. *Pl:* **bósni;** *vn:* **bosti;** *adj.v:* **bosí**.

bosí *adj.v.* rotten. *Ex:* **bosí ɬú:** 'rotten meat'.
buk *v.* peel. *Pl:* **bugán**; *vn:* **bu?ti**.
bul *v.* open. *Pl:* **bulán**; *vn:* **bulti**.
búl *n.* tree sp. *Sterculia setigera*.
buli *n.* bedbug.
bundi *n.* pumpkin. *Ex:* **bu? á bosí** 'the pumpkin is rotten.'
byéw *v.* pass by. *Pl:* **byéwn**; *vn:* **byewti**; *Ex:* **byéw kína!** 'go in front!'

d

dabá:ra *n.* cleverness, intelligence. *From:* H.
dábbe *n.* animal. *From:* H.
dadé *v.* last. *Pl:* **dadénni**; *vn:* **dadéti**. *From:* H.
dá:gi: *n.* planting-stick.
da:káté *v.* wait. *vn:* **da:katati**. *From:* H.
dakəl *n.* disabled person (i.e. limping).
dálma: *n.* cartridge.
dami: *n.* bundle. *From:* H.
danné *v.* press. *Pl:* **danná:**; *vn:* **danneti**. *From:* H.
dąngá: *n.* fence. *From:* H.
daŋkáli: *n.* sweet potato. *From:* H.
del *n.* bat.
deydey *id.* correct. *Ex:* **á pə deydey ?i.** 'it is correct.'. *From:* H.
dəgəl *n.* land monitor.
dəlgəŋ *n.* bush.
dəm *v.* sit down. *Pl:* **dəmní**; *vn:* **dəmti**; *Ex:* **tá dəm bé? ɬàkì.** 'he stayed quiet.'
dənzi *n.* warthog.
dəŋgəl ásəŋ *n.* heel.
də:si *n.* basket.
dəskəŋ *n.* dirt. *Ex:* **kəpsi múl dəskəŋ** 'a dirty room'; **kəpsi á pá dəskəŋ ?i**; **kəpsi á pá dəskəyi** 'the room is dirty'.
dəɬ *v.* pull. *Pl:* **dəlón**; *vn:* **dəɬti**.
dəɬjinti *n.* tree sp. *Boswellia papyrifera*.
díla: *n.* jackal. *From:* H.
dimbíl *n.* baobab. *Adansonia digitata*.
dógə:si *n.* belt.
dom *n.* metal.
do:rina: *n.* hippopotamus. *From:* H.
du *v.* pound, beat. *Pl:* **dú:**; *vn:* **duti**; *Spec:* **múl duti** 'a drum player'; **múl dus sá:ka:** 'weaver'.
du: *n.* honey, bee. *Ex:* **du: á ɬáy.** 'the bees have swarmed.'
dúbú *num.* thousand. *From:* H.
duduɬ *n.* scar.
dúhu: *n.* darkness. *From:* H.
duka: *n.* bracelet.
du:ni *adj.* black.
du:ti *n.* hunting. *Spec:* **múl du:ti** 'hunter'.
dwa: *n.* leaf.
dwá: *n.* blind.
dwa:dən *n.* eye.
dwi *n.* fly.
dwom *v.* gather, sweep. *Pl:* **dwomán**; *vn:* **dwomti**.

d

daga: v. lift. *Pl:* **daga:**; *vn:* **dagiti**.

dákóŋ v. *Pl:* **dákótón**; *vn:* **dəkəŋti**. 1) cross. *Ex:* **tá dákóŋ ŋitu: ʔí.** 'he crossed the road.'. 2) overcome. *Ex:* **tá dákóŋ dán lá:di ʔí.** 'he overcame Danladi.'

daŋti *vn.* bitterness. *Ex:* **dwa: múl daŋti** 'bitter leafes'.

dí *prt.* particle indicating movement to the speaker. *Ex:* **tá ʃi? ká:yá: dí.** 'he unloaded the pack.'

díbáli *det.* many. *Ex:* **kadi díbáli** 'many dogs'. *See:* **díbáltí.**

díbáltí *n.* heaviness. *Ex:* **zəŋga múl díbáltí** 'a heavy rock'. *See:* **díbáli.**

díngíŋí: *n.* limping. *From:* H.

dó:rá: v. set bones. *vn:* **dó:rati**. *From:* H.

du:gi *n.* beer. *Ex:* **tá ʔye du:gi.** 'he drank beer.'

duk v. dig out. *Pl:* **dugán**; *vn:* **du?ti**.

dumí v. be hot. *Ex:* **ma:l dumí wê:.**; **ma:l á dúmí ʔə wê:.** 'the water is not hot.'; **ma:l dumí** 'hot water'.

dumi *n.* hotness. *Ex:* **kəs ú á pə dumi ʔí.** 'the room is hot.'. *From:* H.

dʒ

dʒa: *n.* mother.

dʒa:runtáka: *n.* courage. *From:* H.

dʒígá:wol *n.* vulture.

dʒil *n.* tree sp. *Adenium obesum*.

dʒimina: *n.* ostrich. *From:* H.

dʒínɔ́riri: *n.* baby. *From:* H.

dʒom *n.* guinea-fowl.

dʒu:yé v. turn round. *Pl:* **dʒu:yé:ni**; *vn:* **dʒu:yeti**. *From:* H.

e

egəŋ *n.* stone.

éləŋ *n.* *See main entry:* **yéləŋ**.

e:mbúdí *n.* *See main entry:* **yembúdí**.

etəl *n.* *See main entry:* **yetəl**.

éɟəŋ *n.* fabric.

eɟəŋ *n.* mortar.

f

fá:rá: v. begin. *Pl:* **fá:rá:**; *vn:* **fa:reti**. *From:* H.

fá:rká: *n.* adultery.

fí:ti *adv.* next year.

fitíla: *n.* lamp. *From:* H.

fót *Variant:* **hót**. v. blow, winnow. *Pl:* **hotón**; *vn:* **hotti**; *Ex:* **hó? útu** 'blow the fire'; *Spec:* **hól lú** 'whistle'; **hó? íŋin** 'sneeze'.

- ga:** *n.* head.
gábas *n.* East. *From:* H.
ga:bi *n.* ear.
gáda: *n.* bridge. *From:* H.
gádó: *n.* bed. *From:* H.
gá:hulən *n.* knee.
gal *n.* silk cotton tree (red flowers). *Bombax costatum.*
ga:li *n.* calabash, gourd.
gaŋgaŋ *n.* drum.
gásí *n.* night.
gáskiyá: *n.* truth. *From:* H.
ga:ʔ *n.* mountain, hill. *Ex:* **ga:ʔ bu:** 'the mountain of Zaranda'.
gatámbúgəl *n.* frog, toad.
gé: *adv.* inside. *Ex:* **á gé: kəpsi** 'inside the hut'.
ge:ló: *n.* bulrush-millet. *Pennisetum typhoideum.* *From:* H.
gé:mu: *n.* beard. *From:* H.
gepi *adj.* young.
kó gepi younger brother, sister.
gə *prep.* inside. *Ex:* **gə dəlgəŋ** 'in the bush'.
gəki: *n.* heron.
gəl *v.* lose. *Pl:* **gəllí;** *vn:* **gəlti;** *Ex:* **tá gəlí gə dəlgəŋ.** 'he got lost in the bush.'
gəlaʔsa: *n.* lizard.
gəm *n.* trade.
gəs *n.* body part sp.
gəs gəba chin.
gəs kəm cheek.
gəs ŋgwá:ʔón elbow.
gəwí *adj.* *See main entry:* **gu:yí.**
gəzəŋ utu *n.* embers.
gi: *Variant:* **ki:** *det.* these. *Ex:* **mbáləŋ ki:** 'these people'. *See:* **gu.**
gibi *adv.* inside.
gídí:do: *n.* tree sp. *Crataeva adansonii.*
gígəl *n.* nape.
gi:l *n.* hoe.
girgíza: *n.* cloud. *From:* H.
gi:ʃi *n.* *kunu.*
go:dé *v.* thank. *Pl:* **go:déni;** *vn:* **go:deti.** *From:* H.
godo: *n.* blanket. *From:* H.
gó:ro: *n.* kola nut. *From:* H.
gu *v.* ridge up. *Pl:* **gú;** *vn:* **guti.**
gu *det.* this. *Pl:* **gi:**
gu:₁ *n.* farm, field.
gu:₂ *n.* chief, king.
gu:₃ *n.* in-laws.
guba: *n.* poison. *From:* H.
gú:da: *n.* ululation. *From:* H.
gudzya: *n.* groundnut. *From:* H.
gulgi *n.* clay.
gulláp *v.* crawl. *Pl:* **gullápni;** *vn:* **gulláptí.**
gumba *n.* mat.
gunda: *n.* cock.
gunjá: *n.* rubbish heap.
gup *v.* *Pl:* **gupəŋ;** *vn:* **gupti;** *Spec:* **gupti ʃigupi** 'to forge'.
gusni: *n.* porcupine.

gułəŋ *n.* yam.
gu:yí *Variant: gəwí. adj.* red.
gú:zobən *n.* tree sp. *Calotropis procera*.
gułzi: *n.* bachelor, widower.
gwa: *det.* this. *Ex: mül gwa?* 'that man'; *kəs gwa?* 'that hut'. *Pl: gya:*
gwa:gwa: *n.* crow.
gwandá ya:li *n.* throat.
gwa:sən *n.* shade.
gwe:si: *n.* grain.
gwonti *n.* religion.
gwop *v.* catch. *Pl: gupán; vn: gwopti.*
gya: *det.* those. *Ex: mbáləŋ gya?* 'those people'.
gyambó: *n.* abcess. *From: H.*
gyeł *v.* laugh. *Pl: gyéłní; vn: gyełti.*
gyełti *n.* laughter.
gyu: *adv.* this year.

h

háki: *n.* straw. *From: H.*
hané: *v.* forbid. *Pl: hané; vn: hanatí. From: H.*
hánta: *n.* liver. *From: H.*
háske: *n.* light. *From: H.*
háwá: *n.* hill. *From: H.*
hawya-namtám *num.* hundred.
hawya-tfe-lo:p *num.* twenty.
ho: *n.* granary.
hó:gəŋ *n.* baboon.
holí *adj.* white.
hót *v.* See main entry: **fót**.
hotí *v.* mix. *Pl: hotón; vn: hoti.*
hũ: *n.* grinding stone.
hudí *adv.* yesterday. *Ex: á hudí ă: poʃ ʔu ʔi.* 'yesterday I cut the meat'.
hu:hú: *n.* lungs. *From: H.*
hula: *n.* blood.
húlhúl *n.* desert date tree. *Balanites aegyptiaca*.
hulí *n.* hyena.
hundel *n.* mosquito. *Spec: ʔí:wo: kə hundel* 'malaria'.
hundəl *v.* hide. *Pl: hundəlón; vn: hundəłti.*
hundəŋ *n.* crocodile.
huní: *n.* corpse.
huntú:ru: *n.* harmattan. *From: H.*

i

i:gəŋ *n.* medicine.
il *n.* thorn.
inna: *n.* aunt. *From: H.*
isó *prt.* with.
ísí *n.* bone.
íʃi: *n.* excrements. *Ex: te íʃi:* 'defecate'.
ítye *v.* close. *Pl: ityé; vn: ityeti.*
itʃin *n.* nose. *Spec: ho? itʃin* 'sneeze'.

k

ká: *n.* tree sp. *Ficus sycomorus subsp. gnaphalocarpa*.

kadī *n.* dog.

kadži: *Variant: tađži:* *n.* veins, tendons.

kak *Pl: katón; vn: ka?ti.* *v.* drive away. *Ex: sǎ: ka? ma:dī.* 'they drove the goat away.'

ka:ká: *n.* grand-parents, grand-children. *From: H.*

kal *n.* bottle gourd.

ka:l *n.* back.

kaláŋ-kálaŋ *n.* spider.

kalangú: *n.* hour glass drum. *From: H.*

kalgəŋ *n.* scarifications.

kálhu: *n.* hornet, wasp.

kálhulá: *n.* kidney.

ka:lí: *n.* ritual place.

ká:li *adv.* back. *Ex: ǎ: bəl ti ká:lí.* 'I followed him.'

kam *v.* take. *Pl: kamón; vn: kamiti; kanti; Spec: kanti á ká:l* 'carry (a baby) in the back'; **kam ... téđí** 'bring'; *Ex: tá kam sǐm téđí.* 'she brought some "tuwo".'

kan *v.* See main entry: **kam**.

kandí: *n.* viper.

kánwá: *n.* natron. *From: H.*

kaŋki: *n.* crab, Western hartebeest. *From: H.*

kaptələŋ *n.* shoe.

kárfí *n.* strength. *From: H.*

ká:ruwa: *n.* prostitute. *From: H.*

ka:súwá: *n.* market. *From: H.*

katáŋga: *n.* wall. *From: H.*

katəŋgul *n.* tick.

kaťǐmbála: *n.* small ant.

kaťǐŋga: *n.* red sorrel.

ka:wo: *n.* guinea-corn (gen.).

káwǐ: *n.* mistletoe. *Tapinathus dodoneifolius.* *From: H.*

kawtú: *n.* digging. *From: H.*

ka:wú: *n.* uncle. *From: H.*

káwye: *n.* village. *From: H.*

ká:yá: *n.* things, load, luggage. *From: H.*

kendál *n.* scorpion.

keʃ *v.* tear. *Pl: ke:ťǎn; vn: keʃti.*

kó *prt.* of. *Ex: sandá: kó bə:sí* 'riding-whip (lit. stick of horse)'

kəlí *n.* woman, wife.

kəm *n.* ear.

kən *prt.* identifier; focus particle. *Ex: wó: kəm bǎ?* 'who came?'; *yǎ: kəŋ kə fə ʔí?* 'what did you do?'

kán *v.* weave, build. *Pl: kənón; vn: kənti.*

kəndə *v.* tie up. *Pl: kəndón; vn: kəndəti.*

kánzi *n.* termite pile.

kəpsi *n.* room, hut. *See: kəskə.*

kəptə *n.* itching.

kəskə *n.* room, hut. *See: kəpsi.*

kəłgəl *n.* stirring stick.

kát *v.* become fat, swell. *Pl: kónni; vn: kətti; Ex: tá kát wèy.* 'he did not grow fat.'

kí: *det.* See main entry: **gi:**

kí: *pro.ind.* 2s.

kí: *adv.* here. *Ex: tá ɬəl kí: wey.* 'he didnt stop here.'

kibəŋ *n.* quiver.

kí:di: *n.* antelope.

kil *n.* beer pot.

kíl *n.* tail.
kílyôŋ *pro.* someone (f.).
kimbá: *n.* tree sp. *Xylopiá parviflora*. *From:* H.
kína *adv.* in front. *Ex:* **ḃéw kína!** 'go in front!'.
kína: *n.* face.
kiní: *pro.ind.* 2p.
kírya: *n.* tree sp. *Prosopis africana*. *From:* H.
kí:fi: *n.* jealousy. *From:* H.
kí:fiyá: *n.* co-wife. *From:* H.
kítál *v.* run. *Pl:* **kítálni**; *Ex:* **sǎ: kítá lí téy ʃitu.** 'they ran on the road.'
kí:wo: *n.* feeding animals. *From:* H.
kó:ḃí: *n.* snail. *From:* H.
koʔke *n.* bark.
kokə *v.* dry up. *Pl:* **kokónni**; *vn:* **kokənti**.
kokóní *adj.v.* dry. *Ex:* **kokón ʃu:** 'dry meat'; **ʃu: á kokóí ʔi;** **ʃu: á kokóyi** 'the meat is dry'.
ko:kolwa: *n.* brain. *From:* H.
kó:lá *n.* skull.
kom *n.* mother-in-law.
komati *n.* adze.
kombo: *n.* penis sheath.
kón *n.* experience. *Ex:* **tá kón ʃí:wo: ʔí.** 'he has been wounded.'
kóŋgo: *n.* beehive. *From:* H.
korkoro: *n.* shuttlecock.
ko:ʃíya: *n.* spoon. *From:* H.
kó:yá: *v.* teach. *Pl:* **kó:yá:**; *vn:* **ko:yeti**; *Ex:* **tá kó:yé: sí.** 'he taught them.'. *From:* H.
kúdu: *n.* South. *From:* H.
kúféy *n.* abandoned compound. *From:* H.
kukúdu: *n.* salt.
kul *n.* cowries.
kúl *v.* cry. *Pl:* **kúlñi**. *See:* **kulu**.
kulá: *n.* eagle.
kullé: *v.* tie (a knot). *Pl:* **kullé:**; *vn:* **kulle:ti**; *Ex:* **tá kullé: ʒimí.** 'he tied the rope'.
kulleleŋ *n.* bell.
kulu *n.* *See:* **kúl**.
kulu: *n.* leather, bag.
ku:lú: *n.* dove.
kúm *det.* all. *Ex:* **kúm ʃa:** 'all the cows'.
kúm *v.* hear, feel. *Pl:* **kumón**; *vn:* **kumti**.
kumbal *v.* be tired. *Pl:* **kumbálni**; *vn:* **kumbalti**.
kúmpá: *n.* foam. *From:* H.
kundəŋ *n.* chair.
kuŋgəl *n.* cave.
kúp *v.* bury. *Pl:* **kúpón**; *vn:* **kupti**.
kúrmá: *n.* deaf. *From:* H.
kúrmi: *n.* forest. *From:* H.
kúsá *adv.* near. *From:* H.
kusən *n.* mouse, rat.
kuskí:ḃəŋ *n.* gravel.
kufka: *n.* dust.
kufya:ya: *n.* grave. *From:* H.
kút-ʃe-lo:p *num.* twelve.
kút-ʃe-namtám *num.* fifteen.
kút-ʃe-nóm *num.* eleven.
kúugiyá: *n.* hook. *From:* H.
kuza *n.* tin. *From:* H.
kuzum *n.* hunger.
kuzum má:li thirst.
kwadáyí *n.* desire. *From:* H.

kwa:ki *n.* panther, leopard.
kwá:kwa: *n.* raphia. *Raphia sudanica*. From: H.
kwakwal *n.* francolin.
kwál *v.* get old. *Pl:* kwálmí; *vn:* kwálti.
kwálbá: *n.* bottle. From: H.
kwáli *n.* scarf. From: H.
kwáltá *n.* sickle.
kwá:no: *n.* dish. From: H.
kwántén *v.* bend. *vn:* kwantenti.
kwá:ra: *n.* plam tree sp. *Elaeis guineensis*. From: H.
kwári: *n.* valley. From: H.
kwárko:sa *n.* very tiny red ant. From: H.
kwá:rkwáta: *n.* louse. From: H.
kwa:ró: *n.* insect. From: H.
kwá:ł *v.* pick. *Pl:* kwá:łón; *vn:* kwá:łti.
kwá:łjé: *v.* seize. *Pl:* kwá:łjé; *vn:* kwa:łjeti. From: H.
kwayóm *n.* kite.
kwe:si *n.* fish, mudfish, catfish. *Spec:* múl kwe:si 'fisherman'.
kwí:ti *n.* egg-plant.
kwokəl *n.* chicken, fowl.
kwól *v.* to farm, to weed. *Pl:* kwolón; *vn:* kwoltí.
kwoli *adj.* old. *Ex:* kwol mbálóŋ 'an old man'.
kwos *v.* vomit. *Pl:* kwósni; *vn:* kwosti.
kyara:na: *n.* tree sp. *Euphorbia senegalense*. From: H.
kyáw *adv.* tomorrow.
kyél *v.* burn. *Pl:* kyelón; *vn:* kyelti.

I

lák *v.* throw, shoot. *Pl:* lakón; *vn:* la?ti; *Ex:* tá lá? zo: ʔí. 'he threw the spear.'; ǎ: lá? yá:ʔi:. 'I shot a bird.'.
lá? ngesi cough.
lá? billáw set a trap.
lakkúl *n.* chameleon.
lal *n.* marsh.
lambu: *n.* garden. From: H.
lǎntə *n.* big black ant.
láp *v.* ferment. *Pl:* lapón; *vn:* lapti; *Ex:* lapti ka:wo: 'let the guinea-corn ferment'.
lapí *adj.v.* wet. *Ex:* sùmmáw á lapí 'the cloth is wet'; lapí sùmma: 'a wet cloth'.
láj *v.* write. *vn:* laʔti; *Ex:* tá láʔ wasí:ka ʔí. 'he wrote a letter'.
la:ti *n.* leather loincloth.
láv *n.* amulet.
lega *v.* lie. *vn:* legati; *Pl:* ləgáni; *Spec:* múl ləgati 'a liar'.
leku: *n.* net.
lé?la: *n.* tree sp. *Azelia africana*.
lelpi *n.* buffalo.
le:mú *n.* citrus, lemon, orange. *Spec:* le:mú mú ndžetti 'orange'; le:mú mú mbayti 'lemon'. From: H.
le:ndí *n.* cricket.
lə *v.* go, walk. *Pl:* lón; *vn:* ləti; *Ex:* tá lə Kánòí. 'he went to Kano'.
ləbi *n.* anthill. *Ex:* ləbi kó katʔimbíla:
ləga: *n.* tongue (body part).
lólóŋke *n.* mantis.
ləm *v.* touch. *Pl:* lómón; *vn:* ləmti; *Ex:* tá ləm ʃím. 'he tasted the "tuwo"'.
lənti *n.* chin.
ləpsi *n.* pestle.
lə?ʔi *n.* headpad.
lí: *v.* thresh. *Pl:* likón; *vn:* li:ti.

lí: *n.* moon. *Spec:* **wol lí:** 'moonshine'.
lik *v.* beat. *Pl:* **likán;** *vn:* **li?ti;** *Spec:* **li?ti ból** 'play football'.
lo: *n.* cat.
ló:katʃí: *n.* time. *From:* H.
ló:lu: *n.* deepness. *Ex:* **ʃu: múl lo:lúti** 'a deep hole'.
londi: *n.* reedbuck.
lo:p *num.* two.
lot *v.* sew. *Pl:* **lotán;** *vn:* **loti.**
lu *Variant:* **ul.** *n.* thing. *Ex:* **ngyep lu** 'ask something'; *Spec:* **hotti lu** 'whistling'.
lu: *n.* tears.
lu: *n.* place.
lubi *n.* home, compound.
luka ga:ʃi *n.* klipspringer, crested duiker.
lúl *n.* ghost.
lu?lugəl *n.* shirt.
lulu:li *n.* cobweb.
lúmbú: *n.* wadi.
lu:ní *adj.* cold. *Ex:* **mal lu:ní** 'cold water'.
lút *v.* skin. *Pl:* **ludán;** *vn:* **lutti;** *Ex:* **tá lút ʃú: wêy.** 'he didn't skin the animal'.
lwa:ni *n.* sweat. *Ex:* **tá pəl lwa:ni ?i.** 'he sweated'.
lyá: *n.* God.
— *adv.* above.
lyá:mí *v.* like, love. *Pl:* **lyá:míni;** *vn:* **lyamti.**

m

má: *v.* meet. *Pl:* **má:ni;** *vn:* **ma:ti.**
mádará *n.* milk. *From:* H.
máhawʃí: *n.* butcher. *From:* H.
maka:mi: *n.* weapon. *From:* H.
makəmbu: *n.* cocoyam.
makəŋ *n.* saliva. *Spec:* **bəzə makəŋ** 'spit'.
ma:ki *num.* three.
ma:l *n.* water.
ma:l bundi *pus.*
ma:l-kə-lyá: *rain.*
má:lambu-líttá: *n.* butterfly. *From:* H.
málgəni *n.* 1) side. *Ex:* **á málgəŋ ʃitu:** 'by the side of the road'. 2) ribs.
mam *n.* bow.
ma:ma: *n.* armpit.
ma:má:ki: *n.* surprise. *From:* H.
man *v.* be able, know. *Pl:* **manón;** *vn:* **manti.**
mánɕa: *n.* palm oil. *From:* H.
má:ní *Variant:* **mwá:ní.** *adj.* male. *Ex:* **kusən kə má:ní** 'a male mouse'.
ma:nti *n.* war.
máŋgoro *n.* mango. *Mangifera indica.* *From:* H.
maŋko: *n.* cobra.
mará:ya: *n.* orphan. *From:* H.
marí:rí: *n.* cob. *From:* H.
má:rkén dú:si: *n.* tree sp. *Terminalia brownii; Terminalia catappa.* *From:* H.
marufa: *n.* straw hat. *From:* H.
má:ru:fi: *n.* lid. *From:* H.
má:sá: *v.* squeeze. *Pl:* **má:sá;** *vn:* **ma:seti.**
mási *n.* narrowness. *From:* H.
maʃ *v.* shout. *Pl:* **máʃni;** *vn:* **maʃti.**
mat *n.* goat. *Ex:* **sá: ka? ma:di.** 'they drove the goat away.'; **mat á pə sállé:** 'the goat jumped.'.

má:ye: *n.* sorcerer. *From:* H.
máyí: *n.* butter.
mba: *n.* wax.
mbál *n.pl.* humans, men. *Spec:* **mbálé: yéŋ** 'some people'.
mbati *n.* skin.
mbaŋjin kwokól *n.* tree sp. *Senna singueana*.
mbayti *vn.* sourness. *Ex:* **le:mú mú mbayti** 'a sour lemon'.
mbáŋzi *n.* heart, liver.
mbéy *v.* be sour. *Pl:* **mbéyni**; *Ex:* **le:mó á mbéy yi** 'the lemon is sour'.
mbə *v.* come. *Pl:* **mbəní**; *vn:* **mbəti**.
mbəl kə dá:dəŋ *n.* mushroom.
mbəl (te:ŋki) *v.* increase. *Pl:* **mbələn**; *Ex:* **tá mbəl úlpú te:ŋki**. 'he increased the money.'
mbəla: *n.* sheep.
mbəsi *n.* nail.
mbəŋ *v.* put out (fire). *Pl:* **mbəŋén**; *vn:* **mbəŋti**.
mbi *v.* get, find. *Pl:* **mbí**; *vn:* **mbiti**.
mbó:gumbó: *n.* calf.
mbok *v.* shoot, sting. *Pl:* **mbokən**; *Ex:* **kəndəl á mbo? ti**. 'the scorpio stung him.'; **tá mbo? bindíga ?í**. 'he shot the gun.'
mbo?ki *n.* sting.
mbol *v.* slip. *Pl:* **mbotəlni**; *vn:* **mbolti**.
mbo:ti *n.* okra.
mbo?tŋi *v.* arrive. *Pl:* **mbo?tŋin**; *Ex:* **tá mbo?tŋi Káno**. 'he arrived at Kano.'
mbu:gi *n.* bamboo. *Oxytenanthera abyssinica*.
mbuka: *n.* papaya, tree sp. *Carica papaya*; *Annona senegalensis*.
mbulá:tí *n.* crested crane.
mbúlkəŋ *n.* fireplace.
mbúni *n.* calabash.
mbúni *v.* be beautiful. *Pl:* **mbúnni**; *vn:* **mbu:nti**; *Ex:* **á mbúni** 'it is beautiful'.
mbu:nti *vn.* beauty. *Ex:* **kadí múl mbu:nti** 'a beautiful dog'. *See:* **mbúni**.
mbuŋ *n.* egg. *Ex:* **mbuŋ á koni**. 'the egg has gone bad.'
mbuŋəl *n.* ashes.
mbu:tu: *n.* basket.
mbwál *n.* lion.
mbyet *v.* suck. *Pl:* **mbye:tén**; *vn:* **mbyeti**.
mbyew *n.* horn.
me: *n.* grass.
me: bi: *n.* lip plug.
méyta: *n.* sorcery. *From:* H.
meŋən *n.* hair, feather. *Spec:* **meŋən ga:** 'hair'; **meŋən yá:ŋzi:** 'feather'.
məgəl *v.* steal. *Pl:* **məgələn**; *vn:* **məgəlti**; *Ex:* **tá məgəl ŋyéy**. 'he stole a cow'.
məka *num.* six.
məŋ *n.* drum stick. *Ex:* **məŋ gaŋgaŋ** 'drum stick'.
məŋ *v.* die. *Pl:* **məŋni**; *vn:* **məŋti**.
məŋti *vn.* death.
məŋkəŋ *n.* locust bean tree. *Parkia biglobosa*.
məŋ?o: *n.* whisk.
məŋzi *n.* woman.
— *adj.* female. *Ex:* **kusən kə məŋzi** 'a female mouse'.
mí: *pro.ind.* 1p.
mí?íga:ti *n.* insane, mad.
mil *n.* oil.
míl *n.pl.* children.
mí:ŋzi *n.* tree sp. *Grewia venusta*.
mogəl *n.* thief.
mók *v.* tan. *Pl:* **mokən**; *vn:* **mo?ti**.
mó:ta: *n.* car, lorry. *Spec:* **bal mó:ta:** 'lorry'. *From:* H < E.
mú:gu: *adj.* evil. *Ex:* **mú:gu: mbáləŋ** 'an evil man'. *From:* H.

múl *n.* human being. *Pl:* mbálóŋ; *Ex:* múl ú bali 'a big man'.
múl ban father.
múl dus sá:ka: weaver.
múl duti
múl du:ti hunter.
múl ká twa:ti potter.
múl kwe:si fisherman.
múl kwo ʒo: farmer.
múl lagati liar.
múl moʔti tanner.
múlki: *n.* rule. *From:* H.
múlóŋ *pro.* someone (m.).
munʒi *n.* masquerade.
músón *v.* forget. *Pl:* músónón; *vn:* musənti; *Ex:* ǎ: músón ní ʔí. 'I have forgotten.'
mut *v.* lie down. *Pl:* múlni; *vn:* mutti; *Ex:* tá mu? a:ʔ wêy ; tá mud wêy 'he did not lie down'.
mwa: *n.* stalk.
mwa: ʒel sugar cane.
mwá:ní *n.* See main entry: má:ní.

n

nali *v.* grow. *Pl:* nálni; *vn:* nalti; *Ex:* ʔa: á nali 'the cow has grown'.
nalti *n.* grownup.
nám *n.* antelope.
namtám *num.* five.
nására *n.* victory. *Ex:* tá ʒi nására. 'he has won.'. *From:* H.
ndál *n.* axe.
ndalɓás *n.* bilharzia.
ndek *v.* fell (a tree). *Pl:* ndəkón; *vn:* ndeʔti.
ndək *v.* answer, agree. *Pl:* ndóʔni; *vn:* ndəʔti; *Ex:* tá ndəgi. 'he answered.'; tá ndəg wêy. 'he did not agree.'
ndəli *v.* be hard. *Pl:* ndəlɓi; *Ex:* ʔu: ú á ndəli 'the meat is hard'; *nq:* ndəlti.
ndəlti *vn.* hardness. *Ex:* ʔu: múl ndəlti 'hard meat'.
ndám *n.* monkey.
ndəndəli *v.* be thick. *vn:* ndəndəlti.
ndi:si *n.* testicle.
ndok *v.* heal. *Pl:* ndóʔni; *vn:* ndokti.
ndó:lésí *adj.* short, small. *Ex:* ndóʔlès sandá 'a short stick'.
nduʃ *v.* pull out. *Pl:* ndúʃén; *vn:* ndusti; nduʃti.
ndʒáw *n.* tree sp. *Scierocarya birrea*.
ndʒetti *vn.* sweetness.
ndʒíkəŋ *v.* fill. *Pl:* ndʒíkəŋón; *vn:* ndʒikəŋti; *Ex:* tá ndʒákəŋ ga:lí. 'she filled the calabash'.
ndʒulé:n ndʒwá:tí: *n.* shrew.
ndʒule:t *n.* sharp-pointed. *Ex:* pəga múl ndʒule:t 'a sharp-pointed knife'.
nək *v.* grind. *Pl:* nəgón; *vn:* nəʔti.
nəkúʔ *num.* ten.
nəm *num.* one.
nəmi: *quest.* when? *Ex:* á nəmí: kə mbə? 'when did you come?'.
nətəpsí *num.* nine.
ni: *n.* female breast, milk.
nikyêw *n.* dawn.
níŋgí *num.* seven.
nya:la: *n.* sesame, beniseed (white flowers).
nyep *v.* dance. *Pl:* nyépní; *vn:* nyep̄ti.
nyew *v.* ripen. *Pl:* nyéwní; *vn:* nyew̄ti; *Ex:* ge:ró: a nyewi. 'the guinea-corn is ripe.'

ŋ

- ŋgabga:ŋi** *n.* tree sp. *Piliostigma reticulatum*.
ŋgaŋi *n.* morning star.
ŋgaw *v.* look for. *Pl:* ŋga:wón; *vn:* ŋgawti.
ŋgəbəŋ *n.* tortoise.
ŋgəŋi: *n.* tree sp. *Detarium senegalense*.
ŋgo *v.* draw. *Pl:* ŋgó; *vn:* ŋgoti; *Ex:* ŋgo ma:l á rí:ŋiyá: 'draw water from the well'.
ŋgugə:si *n.* twin.
ŋgusi *v.* squat, kneel. *Pl:* ŋgúsní; *vn:* ŋgusti.
ŋgya:zi *n.* large termite.
ŋgyé *v.* refuse. *Pl:* ŋgyé; *vn:* ŋgyeti.
ŋgyep *v.* ask. *Ex:* ŋgyep lu 'ask something'; tá ŋgyem mí ?i. 'he asked us'.
ŋgyepnu *n.* servant.
ŋgyesi *n.* chest. *Spec:* la? ŋgyesi 'cough'.
ŋortí *n.* snoring. *Ex:* tá pəl ŋortí. 'he snorted'.

o

- okúdu:** *n.* maize.
o:lo: *n.* stew.
omŋi: *n.* See main entry: womŋi.

p

- páde:** *n.* slippers. *From:* H.
pak *v.* finish. *vn:* pakiti; pakón; *Ex:* tá pa? áyki: wá:si. 'he finished his work'.
pákəlkí *adj.* clean.
pal *v.* come back. *Pl:* pální; *vn:* palti; *Ex:* tá pal tə dŋwêy. 'he did not come back'.
pál₁ *v.* give back. *Pl:* pallón; *vn:* palli; *Ex:* tá pál wulpi ?í. 'he gave the money back'.
pál₂ *v.* sharpen. *Pl:* palón; *vn:* pa:lti; *Ex:* ä: pál púge ?í. 'he sharpened the knife'.
paŋ *n.* tree sp. *Lannea schimperi*.
pa:ləŋ *n.* tamarind. *Tamarindus indica*.
pek *v.* go out, come down. *Pl:* pé?ni; *vn:* pe?ti; fe?ti; *Ex:* tí: fe?ti. 'he is going out.'; *Spec:* pe? tódí 'come out'; tí: fe?ti tódí 'he is coming out'.
pəga: *n.* knife.
pəl *v.* do. *Pl:* pəllón; *vn:* pəlti.
pə:ptələŋ *id.* wide.
pəŋ *v.* See: pəl.
pəti *n.* tree gen. *Ex:* pət wón 'some tree'.
pi:si *n.* arrow.
poŋ *v.* cut. *Pl:* potfé:n; *vn:* poŋti; *Ex:* poŋti bəgəmzi: 'slaughter a ram'.
pya:le *adj.* new. *Ex:* pya:l lu:lugəl 'a new shirt'.
pya:si *adj.* long. *Ex:* pya?si páti 'a tall tree'; pət ú pya?si: ni 'the tree is tall'.
pyél *det.* many.

R

- ra:kumí:** *n.* camel. *From:* H.
ranse *v.* swear. *Pl:* **ranséni**; *vn:* **ranseti**. *From:* H.
ráwaní: *n.* turban. *From:* H.
rí:ǫǵiyá: *n.* well. *From:* H.
ró:go: *n.* cassava. *From:* H.

S

- sábtá:** *n.* cleanness. *Ex:* **kəpsə múl sábtá:** 'a clean room'; **kəpsə á pə sábtá: ?i** 'the room is clean'. *From:* H.
sa:búlu *n.* soap. *From:* H.
sá:ka: *n.* honey-comb. *From:* H.
sá:ká: *v.* repeat. *Pl:* **sá:ká:**; *vn:* **sa:keti**; *Ex:* **sá:ká: ʔyeti!** 'get up again!'. *From:* H.
sállé: *n.* jump. *Ex:* **mat á pə sállé:** 'the goat jumped.'
salsál *n.* necklace.
sandá: *n.* stick. *From:* H.
sánta: *adv.* straight on. *From:* H < E.
sányí: *n.* cold. *Ex:* **ma:lú á pə sányí: ?i.** 'the water is cold.'. *From:* H.
sará: *v.* protect. *Pl:* **sará:**. *From:* H.
saráwta: *n.* chieftaincy. *From:* H.
sassali *n.* dew.
sá:wá: *n.* thunder. *From:* H.
sawra: *n.* fallow. *From:* H.
se:zi *n.* drinking calabash.
səga *v.* swallow. *Pl:* **səga:**; *vn:* **səgeti**.
sək *v.* cook. *Pl:* **səgón**; *vn:* **sə?ti**; *Ex:* **tá sə? jími.** 'she cooked the *tuwo*.'
səl *n.* age-mate.
səl *v.* circumcise. *vn:* **səlti**.
səlkəŋ *n.* circumcision.
səmbəl *n.* guest, stranger.
səti *adv.* today.
si: *pro.ind.* 3p.
si:ré *v.* escape. *Pl:* **si:ré:ni**; *vn:* **si:rétí**. *From:* H.
síya? kó: *n.* chick.
só:ka *n.* flesh. *From:* H.
solle *n.* skink lizard.
som *n.* broom.
só:yá: *v.* fry. *From:* H.
stúra: *n.* funeral.
sudí *adv.* to the speaker. *Ex:* **tá te sudí.** 'he came in.'
su:ma: *n.* hair. *From:* H.
sûmma: *n.* cloth. *From:* H.
sussu?uti: *n.* gecko.
swa:li *n.* penis.
 swal kadí rainbow.
swa:zi *n.* flea.
swe: *n.* vagina.

ʃ

- ʃa:** *n.* shame.
ʃákka: *n.* doubt. *From:* H.
ʃa:la: *n.* shin.
ʃa:zúma: *n.* sugar ant. *From:* H.
ʃe:kára: *n.* year. *From:* H.
ʃeli *n.* slave.
ʃigupi *n.* forge.
ʃik *v.* unload. *Pl:* ʃitón; *vn:* ʃiʔti.
ʃillón *n.* talk.
ʃím *n.* tuwo.
ʃima: *n.* bushbuck, gazelle.
ʃin *n.* tooth. *Spec:* ʃin kó zul 'ivory'.
ʃín *n.* name.
ʃinni *v.* greet. *Pl:* ʃinní; *vn:* ʃinniti.
ʃinge: *n.* fence. *From:* H.
ʃiŋka:fa: *n.* rice. *From:* H.
ʃiʃíl *n.* termite (small ~).
ʃitá *n.* cricket.
ʃitu: *n.* road, path.
ʃiwa:ka: *n.* tree sp. *Vernonia colorata*. *From:* H.
ʃu: *n.* hole.
ʃúk *v.* breathe, rest. *Pl:* ʃúʔúni; *vn:* ʃuʔti.
ʃú:kál *v.* imitate. *Pl:* ʃú:kálón; *vn:* ʃu:kátti.

ɬ

- ɬá:** *n.* cow.
ɬak *v.* carve wood. *Pl:* ɬatón; *vn:* ɬaʔti.
ɬa:l *v.* twist. *Pl:* ɬaltón; *vn:* ɬa:liti; ɬaɬti.
ɬa:ɬá: *n.* stink-ants (large, black). *Spec:* ban kó ɬa:ɬá: 'anthill'.
ɬó *v.* start, rise. *Pl:* ɬón.
ɬálkón *n.* tree sp. *Daniellia oliveri*.
ɬəlligi *n.* root.
ɬok *v.* *Pl:* ɬó; *vn:* ɬoʔti. 1) kill. 2) wipe.
ɬoʔoʔoti *n.* flute.
ɬu: *n.* meat. *Spec:* ɬu: kə dɔlgəŋ 'wild animal'.
ɬuk *v.* dream. *Pl:* ɬúʔní; *vn:* ɬuʔti.
ɬulké: *n.* soot.
ɬwé *v.* harvest rice. *Pl:* ɬó; *vn:* ɬweti.
ɬye *v.* drink. *Pl:* ɬyé; *vn:* ɬyeti; *Ex:* tá ɬye ɬu:g wey. 'he did not drink beer.'; *Spec:* ɬye tá:ba: 'smoke tobacco'.

t

- tá:ba:** *n.* tobacco. *From:* H.
ta:barma: *n.* mat. *From:* H.
tabəlke: *n.* egret.
taɬji: *n.* See: kaɬji.
tá:ga: *n.* door. *From:* H.
ta:gíya: *n.* cap, hat. *From:* H.

tágullá: *n.* copper. *From:* H.
tak *v.* *Spec:* **ta?ti bi** 'call'. *Pl:* **takón**; *vn:* **ta?ti**; *Ex:* **sǎ: takí Ko:gí bi ?í.** 'they called Kogi.'
tákól *n.* plait. *vn:* **takéti**.
tá:ki: *n.* dung. *From:* H.
tal *n.* sesame, beniseed (red flowers).
tál *v.* dry. *Pl:* **talón**; *vn:* **talti**.
táláka: *n.* poor. *From:* H.
tampaŋ *n.* hoe (gen.).
támpəlaŋ *n.* laterite.
taɫ *v.* split, chop. *Pl:* **taɫón**; *vn:* **taɫti**.
ta:ʃimba: *n.* hedgehog.
te *v.* enter, germinate, produce. *Pl:* **tén**; *vn:* **teti**; *Ex:* **tá te kəpsi.** 'he entered the room.'; *Spec:* **tá te sudí.** 'he came in.'; *Ex:* **te ʃi:** 'defecate'; **te ʃwa:li** 'urinate'.
tédí *adv.* indicates movement to the speaker. *Ex:* **tá kam ʃim tédí.** 'she brought some *tuwo*.'; **tá fe? tédí** 'he came out.'; **tí: fe?ti tédí** 'he is coming out.'
téŋ guléŋ *adv.* a little.
téymáká: *v.* help. *Pl:* **téymáká.** *From:* H.
təka: *n.* cud, content of a cow's stomach. *Spec:* **tí: təka:** 'chew the cud'. *From:* H.
təmə:tir *n.* tomato. *From:* H.
təmti *n.* sharp. *Ex:* **pəga múl təmti** 'a sharp knife'.
tən *v.* touch. *Pl:* **tənón**; *vn:* **tənti**.
təŋgól *v.* untie. *Pl:* **təŋgólón**; *vn:* **təŋgəlti**.
tí: *pro.ind.* 3s.
tilá *v.* carry. *Pl:* **tilá:**; *vn:* **tileti**.
tilanti:ʒi *n.* eagle-owl.
tí:səŋ *n.* sand.
to *v.* ride, climb. *Pl:* **totám**; *vn:* **toti**.
to: *n.* hand, arm.
to: ndíláŋ club.
to:ká: *n.* gunpowder.
tolo:-tóló: *n.* turkey. *From:* H.
tom *n.* storage water pot.
tona: *adv.* left.
tóŋasəŋ *n.* anklet.
toʃimti *adv.* right.
tu: *n.* See main entry: **tugi**.
túbali: *n.* brick. *From:* H.
tubáw *n.* trap.
tugi *Variant:* **tuki**; **tu:** *n.* belly, pregnancy.
túkón *v.* rub. *Pl:* **túkónón**; *vn:* **tukənti**; *Ex:* **ǎ: túkón mi:lí.** 'I rubbed pommade on.'
tuki *n.* See main entry: **tugi**.
túl *v.* prick, pierce. *Pl:* **tulón**; *vn:* **tulti**.
túní *v.* remember. *Pl:* **túné:ni**; *vn:* **tuniti**. *From:* H.
tuŋgyel *n.* tsetse fly.
tú:rá: *v.* push. *Pl:* **tú:rá:**; *vn:* **tu:reti**. *From:* H.
twa:ti *n.* cooking pot.
twe:ni: *n.* branch.
twí:lí *n.* mongoose.

ʃ

ʃaŋ *n.* Nile monitor.
ʃaŋʃáŋ *n.* cotton tree. *Ceiba pentandra*.
ʃa:tál *n.* navel.
ʃa:ʒyel *n.* star.
ʃi *v.* eat. *Pl:* **ʃín**; *vn:* **ʃiti**; *Ex:* **ʃi ul-kə-ʃi** 'eat (food)'.

ʃigəŋ *n.* thigh.
ʃíl *n.* smoke.
ʃílwa: *n.* kite. *From:* H.
ʃín *n.* sun.
ʃít *n.* pick.
ʃí:wo: *n.* disease, wound. *From:* H.
ʃí:wo: ká hundel *n.* malaria.
ʃú:l *v.* leak. *vn:* ʃulti.
ʃwa:li *n.* urine. *Spec:* te ʃwa:li 'urinate'.
ʃyéł *v.* break (i.e. stick). *Pl:* ʃyelón; *vn:* ʃyelti.
ʃyét *v.* milk. *Pl:* ʃyétán; *vn:* ʃyetti; *Ex:* tá ʃyét ʃá: ʔí. 'she milked the cow.'.

U

ú: *n.* fat.
ul *Variant:* lu. *n.* thing.
ul-ká-ʃí food.
ul-ká-kám earring.
ul-ŋgapti handle.
ul-páł-gwontí fetish.
ul-tulti awl.
ulón something. *Ex:* ulón múł wuyá: 'a difficult thing'.
úłpí *Variant:* úłpú. *n.* money.
usa *n.* water carrying pot; pot used to brew beer.
usəŋ *v.* smell. *Pl:* usəŋón; *vn:* usənti.
usəpsí *num.* eight.
utu *n.* fire.

W

wahala: *n.* suffering. *From:* H.
wasí:ka *n.* letter. *From:* H.
wał *v.* harvest. *vn:* wałti.
wá:łəŋ *n.* wet season.
wímbál *n.* pigeon.
wiłzi *n.* gazelle sp.
wó: *quest.* who? *Ex:* wó: kəm bə? 'who came?'.
wókál *v.* wash. *Pl:* wókálón; *vn:* wokəłti.
womłzi *Variant:* omłzi. *n.* shoulder.
wóŋ *Pl:* yéŋ. *det.* some.
wół *v.* sow. *vn:* wołti.
wótı *n.* intestine.
wú: *v.* move. *Pl:* wúnəŋ; *vn:* wu:ti; *Ex:* sə: wú: sə áynihí. 'he is moving a lot.'.
wul *v.* *Pl:* wulón; *Spec:* wul wúli 'sing'.
wúl *v.* buy. *Pl:* wúlón.
wúl (taka) *v.* sell.
wúli *n.* song.
wulli: *n.* gazelle (gen.).
wulpi *n.* money.
wuna: *quest.* where? *Ex:* á wuna: kəni 'where is it?'.
wúndí: *n.* seed.
wúpsí *num.* four.
wuti *v.* throw. *Pl:* wuti:kən; *vn:* wutti; *Spec:* tá wuti mâ:l wey. 'he didn't wash'.
wułzi: *n.* snake.

wuyá: *n.* difficulty. *Ex:* **ulónj mól wuyá:** 'a difficult thing'. *From:* H.

Y

ya: *v.* look at. *Pl:* **ya:nón;** *vn:* **ya:ti.**

yá: *quest.* what? *Ex:* **yá: kəŋ kə fə ʔi?** 'what did you do?'

ya:diya: *n.* tree sp. *Leptadenia hastata.* *From:* H.

yákóní *adj.* small, young.

yákóŋ *n.* child. *Pl:* **míl.**

yákóŋ kəli daughter.

yákóŋ pəti fruit.

yákóŋ to: finger.

ya:li *n.* neck, voice.

ya:lo: *n.* bitter tomato. *From:* H.

yámma: *n.* West. *From:* H.

yá:ní *adj.* young.

yaŋka kókól *n.* falcon.

yá:ŋi: *n.* bird.

yélóŋ *Variant:* **élóŋ.** *n.* friend, enemy.

yembúdí *Variant:* **e:mbúdí.** *n.* sleep. *Spec:* **ndé: yembúdí; nda e:mbúdí** 'to sleep'.

yen *v.* see. *Pl:* **yenón;** *vn:* **yenti.**

yéŋ *det.* some (pl.). *Ex:* **kadi yéŋ ; ɬa: yéŋ** 'some dogs ; some cows'. *See:* **wóŋ.**

yetól *Variant:* **etól.** *n.* wind.

yô: *adv.* last year.

Z

za: *n.* beans.

za:bé: *v.* choose. *Pl:* **za:bónón;** *vn:* **za:bé:**. *From:* H.

za:gá: *v.* insult. *From:* H.

zakí *v.* leave. *Pl:* **zakíni.**

za:li: *n.* cheating. *Ex:* **ká ʔi za:li: ʔi.** 'you cheated.'

zam *n.* lightning.

záne: *n.* wrapper. *From:* H.

záрто: *n.* saw. *From:* H.

zazzabí: *n.* fever. *From:* H.

ze *v.* set. *Pl:* **zón;** *vn:* **zəti;** *Spec:* **ze á útu** 'bake'; **zəti ya:kóŋ** 'give birth'; *Ex:* **ɬá: tá ze yakóŋ ʔi.** 'the cow delivered.'

zé:ná: *n.* tree sp. *Ziziphus mauritiana.*

zəŋga: *n.* rock, mountain.

zí:ná:riyá: *n.* gold. *From:* H.

zo: *n.* spear.

zó:be: *n.* ring. *From:* H.

zobəŋ *n.* hare.

zul *n.* elephant.

3

za:kí: *n.* donkey. *From:* H.

ze:li: *n.* stork.

ziból *n.* worm (gen), maggot, caterpillar.

zim *n.* rope.

ʒita: *n.* grasshopper.
ʒító *n.* small, black ant.
ʒí:ʒi: *n.* owl.
ʒiʒin *n.* tree sp. *Anogeissus leiocarpus*.

ʒ

ʒa: *adv.* outside.
ʒa: *v.* fight. *Pl:* ʒa:lni; *vn:* ʒa:ti; *Ex:* sǎ: ʒa: ʒí. 'they fought.'
ʒábi: *n.* door.
ʒak *v.* spread. *Pl:* ʒakón; *vn:* ʒaʔti.
ʒantən *n.* driver ant. *Spec:* ga: ʒatən 'anthill'.
ʒati: *n.* squirrel.
ʒəkəltí *n.* hiccup.
ʒəl *v.* stand, stop. *Pl:* ʒəlni; *vn:* ʒəlti; *Ex:* tá ʒəl kí: wey. 'he didnt stop here.'
ʒəm *v.* tell. *Pl:* ʒəmón; *vn:* ʒəmti; *Ex:* tá ʒəm ʒa:lí. 'he told the truth.'
ʒəmí *v.* explain. *Pl:* ʒəmíni; *vn:* ʒəmti; *Ex:* tá ʒəmí sí. 'he explained them.'
ʒəŋgál *n.* tree sp. *Gardenia erubescens*.
ʒi: *n.* body.
ʒi:ʒi: *n.* marrow.
ʒi:ni *n.* life.
ʒok *v.* stab. *Pl:* ʒokón; *vn:* ʒoʔti.
ʒo:mi *n.* middle. *Ex:* á ʒo:mi 'in the middle'; ʒo:minán mi: ki: 'between me and you'.
ʒyel *v.* plant. *Pl:* ʒyelón; *vn:* ʒyelti.
ʒyel (li) *v.* transplant. *Ex:* tá ʒyel təmə:tir lí. 'he transplanted tomatoes.'
ʒyél *n.* dry season.
ʒyelka: *n.* river.
ʒyelmbú: *n.* sling.
ʒyewu *v.* hurry. *Pl:* ʒyewón; *vn:* ʒyewti; *Ex:* sǎ: ʒyew sí ʒi 'they hurried'.

ENGLISH-ZARANDA INDEX

a

- abcess *n.* **gyambó:**.
 able (be ~) *v.* **man**.
 above *adv.* **lyá:**.
 acha *n.* **atʃʃa:**.
 adultery *n.* **fárká:**.
 adze *n.* **komati**.
 agama lizard *n.* **balɣgəw**.
 age-mate *n.* **səl**.
 agree *v.* **ndək**.
 all *det.* **kúm**.
 amulet *n.* **láv**.
 animal *n.* **dábbe;** *n.* **tu:**.
 anklet *n.* **tɔŋasəŋ**.
 answer *v.* **ndək**.
 ant (driver ~) *n.* **ʒantən**.
 ant sp. *n.* **katʃimbála;** *n.* **kwárko:sa;** *n.* **lántə;** *n.* **ta:ta:**; *n.* **zító**.

b

- baboon *n.* **hó:gəŋ**.
 baby *n.* **ʒɛ́ndʒirí:**.
 bachelor *n.* **guʒi:**.
 back *adv.* **ká:li;** *n.* **ka:l**.
 bag *n.* **kulu:**.
 bamboo *n.* **mbu:gi**.
 banana *n.* **ayaba:**.
 bank (river ~) — **bi:** **ʒyelka:**, *see:* **bi:**.
 baobab *n.* **dimbíl**.
 bark *n.* **koʔke**.
 basket *n.* **də:sí;** *n.* **mbu:tu:**.
 bat *n.* **del**.
 be *prt.* **kən**.
 beans *n.* **za:**.
 beard *n.* **gé:mu:**.
 beat *v.* **du;** *v.* **lik**.
 beautiful (be ~) *v.* **mbúní**.
 beauty *vn.* **mbu:nti**.
 bed *n.* **gádó:**.
 bedbug *n.* **buli**.
 bee *n.* **du:**.
 ant (sugar ~) *n.* **ʃa:zúma:**.
 antelope *n.* **ki:di:**; *n.* **nám**.
 antelope (roan ~) *n.* **balnám**.
 anthill *n.* **ləbi**.
 anus *n.* **biʃi: iʃi:**.
 arm *n.* **to:**.
 armpit *n.* **ma:ma:**.
 arrive *v.* **mboʔʃi**.
 arrow *n.* **pi:si**.
 ashes *n.* **mbuʔəl**.
 ask *v.* **ŋgyep**.
 at *prep.* **á**.
 aunt *n.* **inna:**.
 awl — **ul-tulti**, *see:* **ul**.
 axe *n.* **ndál**.
 beehive *n.* **kóŋgo:**.
 beer *n.* **du:gi**.
 begin *v.* **fá:rá:**.
 bell *n.* **kulleleŋ**.
 bellows *n.* **báʃ ʃigupi**.
 belly *n.* **tugi**.
 belt (leaf ~) *n.* **dógə:si**.
 bench *n.* **béntʃi:**.
 bend *v.* **kwántén**.
 beniseed (red flowers) *n.* **tal**.
 beniseed (white flowers) *n.* **nya:la:**.
 big *adj.* **bali**.
 bilharzia *n.* **ndalbás**.
 bird *n.* **yá:ʒi:**.
 birth (give ~) *v.* **ze**.
 bite *v.* **antʃi**.
 bitterness *vn.* **daʃti**.
 black *adj.* **du:ni**.
 blanket *n.* **godo:**.
 blind *n.* **dwá:**.
 blood *n.* **hula:**.

blow *v.* **fót.**
 body *n.* **ḡi:**
 body part sp. *n.* **gəs.**
 bone *n.* **í:sí.**
 bottle *n.* **kwálbá:**
 bottle gourd *n.* **kal.**
 bow *n.* **mam.**
 bracelet *n.* **duka:**
 brain *n.* **ko:kolwa:**
 branch *n.* **twe:ni:**
 break (i.e. stick) *v.* **ḡyél.**
 breast (female) *n.* **ni:**
 breathe *v.* **júk.**
 brew *v.* **bos.**
 brick *n.* **túbali:**
 bride *n.* **amarya:**
 bridge *n.* **gáda:**
 broom *n.* **som.**

brother (elder ~) — **kó bali**, *see:* **bali.**
 brother (younger ~) — **kó gepi**, *see:* **gepi.**
 bucket *n.* **bó:kíti.**
 buffalo *n.* **lelpi.**
 build *v.* **kón.**
 bull *n.* **biḡími:**
 bulrush-millet *n.* **ge:ló:**
 bundle *n.* **dami:**
 burn *v.* **kyél.**
 bury *v.* **kúp.**
 bush *n.* **dəlgəŋ.**
 bushbuck *n.* **ḡima:**
 butcher *n.* **máhawḡí:**
 butter *n.* **máyí:**
 butterfly *n.* **má:lám-bu-lítá:fi:**
 buy *v.* **wúl.**

C

calabash *n.* **ga:l;** *n.* **mbúni.**
 calabash (drinking ~) *n.* **se:zi.**
 calf *n.* **mbó:gumbó:**
 call *v.* **tak.**
 camel *n.* **ra:kumí:**
 cap *n.* **ta:ḡiya:**
 car *n.* **mó:ta:**
 carry *v.* **tilá.**
 cartridge *n.* **dálma:**
 carve wood *v.* **ḡak.**
 cassava *n.* **ró:go:**
 cat *n.* **lo:**
 catch *v.* **ḡwop.**
 caterpillar *n.* **ziḡbál.**
 catfish *n.* **kwe:si.**
 cave *n.* **kuḡgəl.**
 chair *n.* **kundəŋ.**
 chameleon *n.* **lakkúl.**
 cheating *n.* **za:li:**
 cheek — **gəs kəm**, *see:* **gəs.**
 chest *n.* **ḡgyesi.**
 chick *n.* **siya? kó:**
 chicken *n.* **kwokəl.**
 chief *n.* **gu:**
 chieftaincy *n.* **saráwta:**
 child *n.* **yákkəŋ.**
 chin — **gəs gəba**, *see:* **gəs;** *n.* **lənti.**
 choose *v.* **za:bé:**
 chop *v.* **taḡ.**
 circumcise *v.* **sál.**
 circumcision *n.* **səlkəŋ.**
 citrus *n.* **le:mú.**
 clay *n.* **be:dé;** *n.* **gulgi.**
 clean *adj.* **pákálkí.**
 cleanness *n.* **sábtá:**
 cleverness *n.* **dabá:ra.**

climb *v.* **to.**
 close *v.* **ḡye.**
 cloth *n.* **súmma:**
 cloud *n.* **ḡirḡiza:**
 club — **to: ndíləŋ**, *see:* **to:**
 cob *n.* **ma:rí:rí:**
 cobra *n.* **maḡko:**
 cobweb *n.* **lulu:li.**
 cock *n.* **gunda:**
 cocoyam *n.* **makəmbu:**
 cold *adj.* **lu:ní;** *n.* **sányí:**
 come *v.* **ḡállá;** *v.* **mbə.**
 come back *v.* **pal.**
 come down *v.* **pek.**
 compound *n.* **ban;** *n.* **lubi.**
 compound (abandoned ~) *n.* **kúféy.**
 cook *v.* **sək.**
 copper *n.* **tággullá:**
 corpse *n.* **huní:**
 correct *id.* **deydey.**
 cotton *n.* **áwdugá:**
 cotton tree (silk -) *n.* **ḡaḡḡáŋ.**
 cough — **lá? ḡgesi**, *see:* **lák.**
 count *v.* **bál.**
 courage *n.* **ḡa:runtáka:**
 cow *n.* **ḡá:**
 co-wife *n.* **kí:ḡiyá:**
 cowries *n.* **kul.**
 crane (crested ~) *n.* **mbulá:tí.**
 crawl *v.* **gulləp.**
 crested duiker *n.* **luka ga:ḡi.**
 cricket *n.* **le:ndí;** *n.* **ḡitá.**
 crocodile *n.* **hundəŋ.**
 cross *v.* **dákəḡ;** *v.* **dákəḡ (1).**
 crow *n.* **gwa:gwa:**
 cry *v.* **kúl.**

crying *n.* **kulu**.
cud *n.* **təka:**.

cut *v.* **poʃ**.

d

dance *v.* **nyep**.
darkness *n.* **dúhu:**.
date tree (desert ~) *n.* **húlhúl**.
daughter — **yákóŋ kəli**, *see:* **yákóŋ**.
dawn *n.* **nikyêw**.
deaf *n.* **bé:bé:**; *n.* **kúrmá:**.
death *vn.* **məʃti**.
debt *n.* **bá:ʃi:**.
deepness *n.* **ló:lu:**.
desire *n.* **kwadayi**.
dew *n.* **sassali**.
die *v.* **məʃ**.
difficulty *n.* **wuyá:**.
dig out *v.* **duk**.
digging *n.* **kawtú:**.
diminish — **bos (taka)**, *see:* **bos**.
dirt *n.* **dəskəŋ**.
disabled person (i.e. limping) *n.* **dakəl**.
disease *n.* **ʃi:wo:**.
dish *n.* **kwá:no:**.

do *v.* **pəl**.
dog *n.* **kadī**.
donkey *n.* **ʒa:kí:**.
door *n.* **biʒabi:**; *n.* **tá:ga:**; *n.* **ʒábi:**.
doubt *n.* **ʃákka:**.
dove *n.* **ku:lú:**.
draw *v.* **ŋgo**.
dream *v.* **ʃuk**.
drink *v.* **ʃye**.
drive away *v.* **kak**.
drum *n.* **gaŋgaŋ**.
drum (hour glass ~) *n.* **kaləŋgú:**.
drum stick *n.* **məʃ**.
dry *adj.v.* **kokóní:**; *v.* **tál**.
dry up *v.* **kokə**.
duck *n.* **agwa:gwá:**.
dung *n.* **tá:ki:**.
dust *n.* **kuʃka:**.
dysentery *n.* **átuní:**.

e

eagle *n.* **bələm;** *n.* **kulá:**.
eagle-owl *n.* **tilanti:ʒi**.
ear *n.* **ga:bi;** *n.* **kəm**.
earring — **ul-kə-kəm**, *see:* **ul**.
earth *n.* **aʃi**.
East *n.* **gábas**.
eat *v.* **ʃi**.
egg *n.* **mbuʃ**.
egg-plant *n.* **kwi:ti**.
egret (white ~) *n.* **tabəlke:**.
eight *num.* **usəpsí**.
elbow — **gəs ŋgwá:ʃón**, *see:* **gəs**.
elephant *n.* **zul**.

eleven *num.* **kúʃ-ʃe-nóm**.
embers *n.* **gəzəŋ utu**.
embroidery *n.* **ado:**.
enemy *n.* **yələŋ**.
enter *v.* **te**.
escape *v.* **si:rə**.
evil *adj.* **mú:gu:**.
excrements *n.* **iʃi:**.
experience *n.* **kón**.
explain *v.* **ʒəmí**.
extinguish *v.* **mbəʃ**.
eye *n.* **dwa:ʃən**.

f

fabric *n.* **éʒaŋ**.
face *n.* **kína:**.
falcon *n.* **yaʃka kókəl**.
fall *v.* **ált**.
fallow *n.* **sawra:**.
farm *n.* **gu:**; *v.* **kwól**.
farmer — **múl kwo ʒo:**, *see:* **múl**.
fat *n.* **ú:**.
fat (become ~) *v.* **kət**.
father — **múl ban**, *see:* **múl**; *n.* **ba:bá:**.
fear *v.* **banti**.

feather *n.* **meʒən**.
feeding animals *n.* **kí:wo:**.
feel *v.* **kúm**.
fell (a tree) *v.* **ndek**.
female *adj.* **kəli**; *adj.* **məʒi**.
fence *n.* **dəŋgá:**; *n.* **ʃiŋge:**.
ferment *v.* **láp**.
festival *n.* **bikí:**.
fetish — **ul-pəʃ-gwontí**, *see:* **ul**.
fever *n.* **zazzabí:**.
field *n.* **gu:**.

fifteen *num.* **kúł-tŕe-namtám.**
 fight *v.* **ŕa:**
 fill *v.* **ndŕíkəŕ.**
 filter *n.* **bu:tu:**
 find *v.* **mbi.**
 finger — **yákəŕ to:**, *see:* **yákəŕ.**
 finish *v.* **pak.**
 fire *n.* **utu.**
 fireplace *n.* **mbúlkəŕ.**
 fish *n.* **kwe:si.**
 fisherman — **múl kwe:si**, *see:* **múl.**
 five *num.* **namtám.**
 flame *n.* **bələŕ.**
 flea *n.* **swa:zi.**
 flesh *n.* **só:ka.**
 flour *n.* **apki.**
 flower *n.* **buze:**
 flute *n.* **ŕoŕo?oti.**
 fly *n.* **dwi.**
 foam *n.* **kúmpá:**

follow *v.* **bəl.**
 food — **ul-kə-tŕi**, *see:* **ul.**
 foot *n.* **asəŕ.**
 football *n.* **bəl.**
 forbid *v.* **hané:**
 forehead *n.* **bikina.**
 forest *n.* **kúrmi:**
 forge *n.* **ŕigupi**; *v.* **gup.**
 forget *v.* **músən.**
 four *num.* **wúpsí.**
 fowl *n.* **kwokəl.**
 francolin *n.* **kwakwal.**
 friend *n.* **yéləŕ.**
 frog *n.* **gatúm búgəl.**
 front *adv.* **kína.**
 fruit — **yákəŕ pəti**, *see:* **yákəŕ.**
 fry *v.* **só:yá:**
 funeral *n.* **stúra:**

g

garden *n.* **lambu:**
 gather *v.* **dwom.**
 gazelle *n.* **ŕima:**
 gazelle (gen.) *n.* **wulli:**
 gazelle sp. *n.* **wiŕŕi.**
 gecko *n.* **sussu?uti:**
 germinate *v.* **te.**
 get *v.* **mbi.**
 ghost *n.* **lúl.**
 give *v.* **bəl.**
 give back *v.* **pál.**
 go *v.* **lə.**
 go out *v.* **pek.**
 goat *n.* **mat.**
 God *n.* **lyá:**
 gold *n.* **zí:ná:riyá:**
 gourd *n.* **ga:li.**
 grain *n.* **gwe:si:**
 granary *n.* **ho:**

grand-children *n.* **ka:ká:**
 grand-parents *n.* **ka:ká:**
 grass *n.* **me:**
 grasshopper *n.* **ŕita:**
 grave *n.* **kufya:ya:**
 gravel *n.* **kuskí:dəŕ.**
 greet *v.* **ŕinni.**
 grind *v.* **nək.**
 ground *n.* **əŕi.**
 groundnut *n.* **gudŕya:**
 groundnut (Bambara ~) *n.* **baw.**
 grow *v.* **nali.**
 grownup *n.* **nalti.**
 guest *n.* **səmbəl.**
 guinea-corn (gen.) *n.* **ka:wo:**
 guinea-fowl *n.* **ŕom.**
 gun — **bi: utu**, *see:* **bi:**
 gunpowder *n.* **to:ká:**

h

hair *n.* **meŕən**; *n.* **su:ma:**
 hand *n.* **to:**
 handle — **ul-ŕgapti**, *see:* **ul.**
 hard (be ~) *v.* **ndəli.**
 hardness *vn.* **ndəlti.**
 hare *n.* **zobən.**
 harmattan *n.* **huntú:ru:**
 hartebeest (Western ~) *n.* **kaŕki:**
 harvest *v.* **wat.**
 harvest rice *v.* **ŕwé.**
 hat *n.* **ta:gíya:**

hat (straw ~) *n.* **marufa:**
 he *pro.ind.* **tí:**
 head *n.* **ga:**
 headpad *n.* **lə?ŕŕi.**
 heal *v.* **ndok.**
 hear *v.* **kúm.**
 heart *n.* **mbáŕŕi.**
 heaviness *n.* **díbəlŕi.**
 hedgehog *n.* **ta:ŕŕimba:**
 heel *n.* **dəŕgəl ásəŕ.**
 he-goat *n.* **bəgəmŕi:**

help *v.* **téymáká:**.
herbalist *n.* **bó:ka:**.
here *adv.* **áki**; *adv.* **kí:**.
heron *n.* **gəki:**.
hiccup *n.* **ʒəkəltí:**.
hide *v.* **hundál:**.
hill *n.* **ga:t**; *n.* **háwá:**.
hippopotamus *n.* **do:rina:**.
hoe (gen.) *n.* **tampaŋ:**.
hoe (large ~) *n.* **gi:l**.
hole *n.* **ʃu:**.
home *n.* **lubi:**.
honey *n.* **du:**.
honey-comb *n.* **sá:ka:**.
hook *n.* **kúugiyá:**.
horn *n.* **mbyew:**.

hornet *n.* **kálhu:**.
horse *n.* **bə:sí:**.
hot *v.* **ɗumí:**.
hotness *n.* **ɗumi**, *see:* **ɗumí:**.
human being *n.* **múl:**.
humans *n.pl.* **mbál:**.
hundred *num.* **hawya-namtám:**.
hunger *n.* **kuzum:**.
hunter — **múl du:ti**, *see:* **múl:**.
hunting *n.* **du:ti:**.
hurry *v.* **ʒyewu:**.
hut *n.* **kəpsi**; *n.* **kəskə:**.
hut (entrance ~) — **bi: ʒa:**, *see:* **bi:**.
hut (grass ~) *n.* **búkka:**.
hyena *n.* **hulí:**.

i

I *pro.ind.* **ámí:**.
imitate *v.* **ʃú:kál:**.
increase *v.* **mbəl (te:ŋki):**.
in-laws *n.* **gu:**.
insane *n.* **míʔiga:ʔi:**.
insect *n.* **kwa:ró:**.
inside *adv.* **gé:**; *adv.* **gibi**; *prep.* **gá:**.

insult *v.* **za:gá:**.
intelligence *n.* **dabá:ra:**.
intestine *n.* **wótfí:**.
itching *n.* **kəptə:**.
ivory *n.* **ʃin:**.

j

jackal *n.* **dílá:**.
jealousy *n.* **kí:ʃi:**.

jump *n.* **sállé:**.

k

kidney *n.* **kálhulá:**.
kill *v.* **ʔok:**.
king *n.* **gu:**.
kite *n.* **kwayóm**; *n.* **ʔʃilwa:**.
klipspringer *n.* **luka ga:ʔi:**.
knee *n.* **gá:hulən:**.

kneel *v.* **ŋgusi:**.
knife *n.* **pəga:**.
know *v.* **man:**.
kola nut *n.* **gó:ro:**.
kunu *n.* **gi:ʃi:**.

l

lake *n.* **biŋgí:**.
lamp *n.* **ʃitíla:**.
language *n.* **bi:** (2).
large *adj.* **bali:**.
last *v.* **dadé:**.
laterite *n.* **támpəlaŋ:**.
laugh *v.* **gyeʔ:**.
laughter *n.* **gyeʔti:**.
leaf *n.* **dwa:**.
leak *v.* **ʔú:l:**.
leather *n.* **kulu:**.

leave *v.* **zakí:**.
left *adv.* **tona:**.
leg *n.* **asəŋ:**.
lemon *n.* **le:mú:**.
leopard *n.* **kwa:ki:**.
letter *n.* **wasí:ka:**.
liar — **múl lagati**, *see:* **múl:**.
lid *n.* **márúfí:**.
lid of granary *n.* **bo:to:**.
lie *v.* **lega:**.
lie down *v.* **mut:**.

life *n.* **ʒi:ni**.
 lift *v.* **ɖaga:**.
 light *n.* **háske;**; *v.* **ɓəs**.
 lightning *n.* **zam**.
 like *v.* **lyá:mí**.
 limping *n.* **ɖíngíʒí:**.
 lineage *n.* **ásólí:**.
 lion *n.* **mbwál**.
 lip *n.* **babbi:**.
 little (a ~) *adv.* **téŋ guléŋ**.
 liver *n.* **hánta;**; *n.* **mbáʒi**.
 lizard *n.* **gəlaʔsa:**.
 load *n.* **ká:yá:**.

locust bean tree *n.* **mətkəŋ**.
 loincloth (leather ~) *n.* **la:ti**.
 long *adj.* **pya:si**.
 look at *v.* **ya:**.
 look for *v.* **ŋgaw**.
 lorry *n.* **mó:ta:**.
 lose *v.* **gəl**.
 louse *n.* **kwárkwáta:**.
 love *v.* **lyá:mí**.
 luggage *n.* **ká:yá:**.
 lungs *n.* **hu:hú:**.

m

machete *n.* **ádda:**.
 mad *n.* **míʔíga:ʒi**.
 maggot *n.* **ʒibál**.
 maize *n.* **okúdu:**.
 malaria *n.* **ʒí:wo: kó hundel**, *see:* **ʒí:wo:**.
 male *adj.* **má:ní**.
 mango *n.* **máŋgoro**.
 mantis *n.* **lólŋke**.
 many *det.* **ɖíbáli;** *det.* **pyél**.
 market *n.* **ka:súwá:**.
 marriage *n.* **áwré:**.
 marrow *n.* **ʒi:ɖi:**.
 marsh *n.* **lal**.
 masquerade *n.* **muntʒi**.
 mat *n.* **gumba;**; *n.* **ta:barma:**.
 measure *v.* **áwná:**.
 meat *n.* **ʒu:**.
 medicine *n.* **i:gəŋ**.
 medicine man *n.* **bó:ka:**.
 meet *v.* **má:**.
 men *n.pl.* **mbál**.
 metal *n.* **dom**.
 middle *n.* **ʒo:mi**.

milk *n.* **mádará;**; *n.* **ni:**; *v.* **ʒyet**.
 mirror *n.* **bó:ká:**.
 mistletoe *n.* **káwʒi:**.
 mix *v.* **hotí**.
 money *n.* **úlpí;**; *n.* **wulpi**.
 mongoose *n.* **twí:lí**.
 monitor (land ~) *n.* **dəgəl**.
 monitor (Nile ~) *n.* **ʒaŋ**.
 monkey *n.* **ndóm**.
 moon *n.* **lí:**.
 mortar *n.* **eʒəŋ**.
 mosquito *n.* **hundel**.
 mother *n.* **ɖʒa:**.
 mother-in-law *n.* **kom**.
 mountain *n.* **ga:ʔ;**; *n.* **zəŋga:**.
 mouse *n.* **kusən**.
 mouth *n.* **bi:**.
 move *v.* **wú:**.
 mudfish *n.* **kwe:si**.
 mushroom *n.* **mbəl kə dá:dəŋ**.
 mute *n.* **bé:ʒakí**.

n

nail *n.* **mbəsi**.
 name *n.* **ʒín**.
 nape *n.* **gígəl**.
 narrow *id.* **azelé:t**.
 narrowness *n.* **mási**.
 natron *n.* **kánwá:**.
 navel *n.* **ʒa:təl**.
 near *adv.* **kúsá**.
 neck *n.* **ya:li**.

necklace *n.* **salsál**.
 needle *n.* **allú:ra:**.
 net *n.* **leku:**.
 new *adj.* **pya:le**.
 night *n.* **gásí**.
 nine *num.* **nətəpsí**.
 North *n.* **áre:wá:**.
 nose *n.* **itʒin**.

O

of *prt.* **kó**.
oil *n.* **mil**.
oil (palm ~) *n.* **mándza:**.
okra *n.* **mbo:fi**.
old *adj.* **kwoli**.
old (get ~) *v.* **kwal**.
one *num.* **nəm**.
open *v.* **bul**.

orange *n.* **le:mú**.
orphan *n.* **mará:ya:**.
ostrich *n.* **ɖimina:**.
outside *adv.* **ɣa:**.
overcome *v.* **ɖákóʃ**.
owl *n.* **ʒí:zi:**.

P

palm tree *n.* **kwá:ra:**.
panther *n.* **kwa:ki**.
papaya *n.* **mbuka:**.
parrot *n.* **akú:**.
pass by *v.* **ɖyéw**.
path *n.* **ʃitu:**.
pay *v.* **ɓáʃ**.
peel *v.* **ɓuk**.
penis *n.* **swa:li**.
pestle *n.* **ləpsi**.
pick *n.* **ʃit**; *v.* **kwaʃ**.
pierce *v.* **túl**.
pig *n.* **aláde:**.
pigeon *n.* **barú:**; *n.* **wímbál**.
pimento *n.* **barkono:**.
place *n.* **lu:**.
plait *n.* **tákál**.
plant *v.* **ɣyel**.
planting-stick *n.* **dá:gi:**.
plug (lip ~) *n.* **me: bi:**, *see:* **me:**.
poison *n.* **guɓa:**.
pond *n.* **biŋgí:**.
poor *n.* **táláka:**.
porcupine *n.* **gusni:**.
pot (beer ~) *n.* **kil**.

pot (beer boiling ~) *n.* **usa**.
pot (cooking ~) *n.* **twa:ti**.
pot (storage water ~) *n.* **tom**.
pot (water carrying ~) *n.* **usa**.
potato (seet ~) *n.* **daŋkáli:**.
potter — **múl kó twa:ti**, *see:* **múl**.
pound *v.* **du**.
pour *v.* **bəné**.
prayer *n.* **adú?a:**.
pregnancy *n.* **tugi**.
press *v.* **danné**.
prick *v.* **túl**.
produce *v.* **te**.
prostitute *n.* **ká:ruwa:**.
protect *v.* **sará:**.
pull *v.* **dəʃ**.
pull out *v.* **nduʃ**.
pumpkin *n.* **ɓundi**.
pus — **ma:l ɓundi**, *see:* **ma:l**.
push *v.* **tú:rá:**.
put *v.* **ze**.
put out *v.* **mbáʃ**.
python *n.* **baluʃi:**.

Q

quiet *n.* **bé:ɣakí**.
quiver *n.* **kibəŋ**.

R

rain — **ma:l-ká-lyá:**, *see:* **ma:l**.
rainbow — **swal kadí**, *see:* **swa:li**.
ram *n.* **bəgəmzí:**.
raphia *n.* **kwá:kwa:**.
rat *n.* **kusən**.
red *adj.* **gu:yí**.
reedbuck *n.* **londí:**.

refuse *v.* **ŋgyé**.
religion *n.* **gwonti**.
remember *v.* **túní**.
repeat *v.* **sá:ká:**.
rest *v.* **ʃúk**.
ribs *n.* **málgəni**.
rice *n.* **ʃiŋka:fa:**.

rice (hungry ~) *n.* **atʃʃa:**
 ride *v.* **to.**
 ridge up *v.* **gu.**
 right *adv.* **toʃimti.**
 ring *n.* **zó:be:**
 ripen *v.* **nyew.**
 rise *v.* **ʃá.**
 ritual place *n.* **ka:lí:**
 river *n.* **ʃyelka:**
 road *n.* **ʃitu:**
 roast *v.* **bak.**
 rock *n.* **zəŋga:**

room *n.* **kəpsi;** *n.* **kəskə.**
 root *n.* **ʃəlligi.**
 rope *n.* **ʒim.**
 rot *v.* **ʃós.**
 rotten *adj.v.* **ʃosí.**
 rub *v.* **túkón.**
 rubbish heap *n.* **gungá:**
 rule *n.* **múlki:**
 run *v.* **kitál.**
 running *n.* **kitəl.**

S

saliva *n.* **makəŋ.**
 salt *n.* **kukúdu:**
 sand *n.* **tí:səŋ.**
 saw *n.* **zárto:**
 scar *n.* **duduʃ.**
 scarf *n.* **kwáli.**
 scarifications *n.* **kalgəŋ.**
 scorpion *n.* **kendál.**
 scratch *v.* **ák.**
 season (dry ~) *n.* **ʃyéł.**
 season (wet ~) *n.* **wá:ʃəŋ.**
 see *v.* **yen.**
 seed *n.* **wúndí:**
 seize *v.* **kwá:ʃé:**
 sell *v.* **wúl (taka),** *see:* **wúl.**
 servant *n.* **ŋgyepnu.**
 sesame (red flowers) *n.* **tal.**
 sesame (white flowers) *n.* **nya:la:**
 set (bones) *v.* **dó:rá:**
 seven *num.* **nínɡí.**
 sew *v.* **lót.**
 shade *n.* **gwa:sən.**
 shame *n.* **ʃa:**
 share *v.* **bwaʃ.**
 sharp *n.* **təmti.**
 sharpen *v.* **pál.**
 sharp-pointed *n.* **ndʒule:t.**
 sheath (penis ~) *n.* **kombo:**
 sheep *n.* **mbəla:**
 shin *n.* **ʃa:la:**
 shirt *n.* **luʔlugəl.**
 shivering *n.* **ʃarí.**
 shoe *n.* **kaptələŋ.**
 shoot *v.* **lák;** *v.* **mbok.**
 short *adj.* **ndó:lésí.**
 shoulder *n.* **womʒi.**
 shout *v.* **maʃ.**
 shrew *n.* **ndʒulé:n ndʒwá:tí:**
 shuttlecock *n.* **korkoro:**
 sickle *n.* **kwáltá.**
 side *n.* **málgəni.**
 silk cotton tree (red flowers) *n.* **gal.**

silver *n.* **ázurfá:**
 sing *v.* **wul.**
 sister (elder ~) — **kó bali,** *see:* **bali.**
 sister (younger ~) — **kó gepi,** *see:* **gepi.**
 sit down *v.* **dəm.**
 six *num.* **máka.**
 skin *n.* **mbati;** *v.* **lút.**
 skin (human) *n.* **báʒi:**
 skink lizard *n.* **solle.**
 skull *n.* **kó:lá.**
 slaughter *v.* **poʃ.**
 slave *n.* **ʃeli.**
 sleep *n.* **yembúdí.**
 sling *n.* **ʃyelmbú:**
 slip *v.* **mbol.**
 slippers *n.* **páde:**
 small *adj.* **ndó:lésí;** *adj.* **yákóní.**
 smell *v.* **usən.**
 smoke *n.* **ʃʃí;** *v.* **ʃye.**
 snail *n.* **kó:đi:**
 snake *n.* **wuʃi:**
 snare *n.* **billáw.**
 sneeze *n.* **iʃin.**
 snoring *n.* **ŋorti.**
 soap *n.* **sa:búlu.**
 some (s.) *det.* **wóŋ.**
 some (pl.) *det.* **yéŋ.**
 someone (f.) *pro.* **kílyôŋ.**
 someone (m.) *pro.* **múlóŋ.**
 something — **ulóŋ,** *see:* **ul.**
 song *n.* **wúli.**
 soot *n.* **ʃulké:**
 sorcerer *n.* **má:ye:**
 sorcery *n.* **méyta:**
 sorrel (red ~) *n.* **katʃíŋga:**
 sour (be ~) *v.* **mbéy.**
 sourness *vn.* **mbayti.**
 South *n.* **kúdu:**
 sow *v.* **wót.**
 spear *n.* **zo:**
 spider *n.* **kalán-kálaŋ.**
 spit *v.* **bəzə.**

split *v.* taʔ.
 spoon *n.* ko:ʃiya:
 spread *v.* ʒak.
 squat *v.* ŋgusi.
 squeeze *v.* má:sá:
 squirrel *n.* ʒati:
 stab *v.* ʒok.
 stalk *n.* mwa:
 stand *v.* ʒəl.
 star *n.* ʃa:ʒyel.
 star (morning ~) *n.* ŋgati.
 start *v.* ʔé.
 steal *v.* mǝgǝl.
 stew *n.* o:lo:
 stick *n.* sandá:
 stick (stirring ~) *n.* kǝʔgǝl.
 sting *n.* mboʔki; *v.* mbok.
 stomach *n.* balgundí.
 stone *n.* egǝŋ.
 stone (grinding ~) *n.* hǔ:

stone (upper grinding ~) *n.* a:ntǝŋ.
 stop *v.* ʒəl.
 stork *n.* ʒe:li:
 straight on *adv.* sánta:
 stranger *n.* sǝmbǝl.
 straw *n.* háki:
 strength *n.* kǝrfi.
 suck *v.* mbyet.
 suffering *n.* wahala:
 sugar cane — *mwa: ʒel*, *see: mwa:*
 sun *n.* ʃin.
 surprise *n.* ma:má:ki:
 swallow *v.* sǝga.
 swear *v.* ranse.
 sweat *n.* lwa:ni.
 sweep *v.* dwom.
 sweetness *vn.* ndʒetti.
 sword *n.* ádda:

t

tail *n.* kíʔ.
 take *v.* kam.
 talk *n.* ʃíʔlǝŋ.
 tamarind *n.* pa:ʔǝŋ.
 tan *v.* mǝk.
 tanner — *múl moʔti*, *see: múl*.
 teach *v.* kó:yá:
 tear *v.* keʃ.
 tears *n.* lu:
 tell *v.* ʒǝm.
 ten *num.* nǝkúʔ.
 tendons *n.* kaʒi:
 termite (large ~) *n.* ŋgya:zi.
 termite pile *n.* kǝnzi.
 termite (small ~) *n.* ʃiʃíʔ.
 testicle *n.* ndi:si.
 thank *v.* go:dé.
 that *det.* gwa:
 there *adv.* aka.
 these *det.* gi:
 they *pro.ind.* sí:
 thick *v.* ndǝndǝli.
 thief *n.* mogǝl.
 thigh *n.* ʃiǝŋ.
 thing *n.* lu; *n.* ul.
 things *n.* ká:yá:
 thirst — *kuzum má:li*, *see: kuzum*.
 this *det.* gu.
 thorn *n.* il.
 those *det.* gya:
 thou *pro.ind.* kí:
 thousand *num.* dúbú.
 three *num.* ma:ki.
 thresh *v.* lí:

throat *n.* gwandá ya:li.
 throw *v.* lák; *v.* wuti.
 thunder *n.* sá:wá:
 tick *n.* katǝŋgul.
 tie (a knot) *v.* kullé:
 tie up *v.* kǝndǝ.
 time *n.* ló:kaʃi:
 tin *n.* kuza.
 tired (be ~) *v.* kumbal.
 toad *n.* gatǝmbúǝl.
 tobacco *n.* tá:ba:
 today *adv.* sǝti.
 tomato *n.* tǝmá:tir.
 tomato (bitter ~) *n.* ya:lo:
 tomorrow *adv.* kyáw.
 tongue (body part) *n.* lǝga:
 tooth *n.* ʃin.
 tortoise *n.* ŋǝǝbǝŋ.
 touch *v.* lǝm; *v.* tǝn.
 town *n.* baŋ.
 trade *n.* gǝm.
 transplant *v.* ʒyel (li).
 trap — *láʔ billáw*, *see: lák*; *n.* tubáw.
 tree gen. *n.* pǝti.
 tree sp. *n.* bǝlkǝŋ; *n.* búʔ; *n.* dǝʃinti; *n.* ǝzil; *n.* gal; *n.* gíʔí:ǝo; *n.* gú:zobǝn; *n.* húʔhúʔ; *n.* ká:;
n. káwʃi; *n.* kimbá:; *n.* kírya:; *n.* kwá:kwa:; *n.* kwá:ra:; *n.* kyara:na:; *n.* léʔla:; *n.* márkén
 dú:si:; *n.* mbaʃin kwokǝl; *n.* mbu:gi; *n.* mbuka:; *n.* mǝʔkǝŋ; *n.* mí:ʒi; *n.* ndʒáw; *n.* ŋgabga:ʔi; *n.* ŋǝǝʒi:; *n.* paŋ; *n.* pa:ʔǝŋ; *n.* ʃiwa:ka:; *n.* ʔǝʔkǝŋ; *n.* ya:ǝiya:; *n.* zé:ná:; *n.* zizín; *n.* ʒǝŋǝl.
 truth *n.* ba:lí; *n.* gáskiyá:

tsetse fly *n.* **tungyel.**
turban *n.* **ráwaní.**
turkey *n.* **tolo:-tóló:**
turn round *v.* **ɕu:yé.**
tuwo *n.* **ʃím.**
twelve *num.* **kúf-tʃe-lo:p.**

twenty *num.* **hawya-tʃe-lo:p.**
twin *n.* **ngugə:si.**
twist *v.* **ʔa:l.**
two *num.* **lo:p.**

U

ululation *n.* **gú:ða:**
uncle *n.* **ka:wú:**
unload *v.* **ʃik.**

untie *v.* **təngál.**
urine *n.* **ʃwa:li.**

V

vagina *n.* **swe:.**
valley *n.* **kwári:**
veins *n.* **kaɕʒi:**
victory *n.* **nására.**
village *n.* **káwye:**

viper *n.* **kandí:**
voice *n.* **ya:li.**
vomit *v.* **kwos.**
vulture *n.* **ɕígá:wol.**

W

wadi *n.* **lúmbú:**
wait *v.* **da:káté.**
walk *v.* **lə.**
wall *n.* **bóngó:**; *n.* **katánga:**
war *n.* **ma:nti.**
warthog *n.* **dənzi.**
wash *v.* **wókál;** *v.* **wuti.**
wasp *n.* **kálhu:**
wasp (dauber ~) *n.* **bo:tárbo:**
wax *n.* **mba:**
we *pro.ind.* **mi:**
weapon *n.* **maka:mi:**
weave *v.* **kán.**
weaver — **múl dus sá:ka:**; *see:* **múl.**
weed *v.* **kwól.**
well *n.* **rí:ɕiyá:**
West *n.* **yamma:**
wet *adj.v.* **lapí.**
what? *quest.* **yă:**
wheat *n.* **álkáma:**
when? *quest.* **nəmi:**
where? *quest.* **wuna:**

whisk *n.* **məʔo:**
white *adj.* **holi.**
who? *quest.* **wó:**
wide *id.* **pə:ptələŋ.**
wide (be ~) *v.* **álti.**
wideness *vn.* **aʔti.**
widower *n.* **guʒi:**
wife *n.* **kəlí.**
wind *n.* **yetál.**
wing *n.* **bəgaga:**
winnow *v.* **fót;** *v.* **hot.**
wipe *v.* **ʔok (2).**
with *prt.* **isó.**
woman *n.* **kəlí;** *n.* **məʒi.**
wood *n.* **ánʃín.**
work *n.* **áyki:**
worm (gen) *n.* **ʒiból.**
wound *n.* **ʃí:wo:**
wrapper *n.* **záne:**
write *v.* **láj.**

y

yam *n.* **guʔəŋ.**
yam (coco ~) *n.* **makəmbu:**
year *n.* **ʃe:kára:**
year (last ~) *adv.* **yô:**
year (next ~) *adv.* **fi:ti.**
year (this ~) *adv.* **gyu:**

yesterday *adv.* **hudi.**
you (p.) *pro.ind.* **kiní:**
you (s.) *pro.ind.* **kí:**
young *adj.* **gepi;** *adj.* **yákóní.**

